



# UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA

**GURUPADA SAREN**

**SECRETARY**

COUNCILS FOR UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES,  
UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA.

Ref.No : CUS/ 188 /18

Dated the 16<sup>th</sup> April, 2018

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To

**The Principals/T.I.C.**

**of all the Undergraduate Colleges**

**offering Political Science (Honours & General)**

**affiliated to the University of Calcutta**

Sir/Madam,

The undersigned is to inform you that the proposed **revised semester wise draft Syllabus for Political Science (Honours & General)** Courses of Studies under **CBCS** has been uploaded in the Calcutta University website ([www.caluniv.ac.in](http://www.caluniv.ac.in)).

The said syllabus has been prepared by the **U.G. Board of Studies in Political Science, C.U.**, suppose to be implemented from the academic session 2018-2019

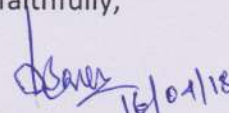
You are requested kindly to go through it and send your feedback within 30<sup>th</sup> April, 2018.

In this regard you may send your observation/ suggestion to the **Department of U.G. Councils, C.U.** or through email ([u.g.councilsc.u@gmail.com](mailto:u.g.councilsc.u@gmail.com)), and you also may contact **Prof. Dipankar Sinha**, Department of Political Science through e-mail ([cucbcsgopolsc@gmail.com](mailto:cucbcsgopolsc@gmail.com)).

Your cooperation in this regard will be highly appreciated. Kindly treat the matter as urgent.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully,

  
**Secretary**

# University of Calcutta

## **Draft BA (Honours)-CBCS Syllabus in Political Science, 2018 (Section I)**

### **A. Core Courses**

[Fourteen courses; Each course: 6 credits (5 theoretical segment+ 1 for tutorial-related segment). Total: 84 credits

- ◆ Each course carries 80 marks. Minimum 30 classes per module.

65 marks for theoretical segment: 50 marks for subjective/descriptive questions + 15 marks for 1 mark-questions. Question Pattern for subjective/descriptive segment of 50 marks: 2 questions (within 100 words; one from each module) out of 4 (10 x2 = 20) + 2 questions (within 500 words; one from each module) out of 4 (15 x 2 = 30).

15 marks for tutorial-related segments as suggested below (any one from each mode):

Any one of the following modes: upto 1000 words for one Term Paper/upto 500 words for each of the two Term Papers/ equivalent Book Review/equivalent Comprehension/equivalent Quotation or Excerpt Elaboration. Report Presentation/Poster Presentation/Field work--- based on syllabus-related and/or current topics (May be done in groups) [The modes and themes and/or topics are be decided by the concerned faculty of respective colleges.]

- ◆ Core courses: 2 each in Semesters 1 and 2; Three each in Semesters 3 and 4; 2 each in Semesters 5 and 6.

### **IMPORTANT NOTES:**

- ◆ The Readings provided below include many of those of the UGC Model CBCS Syllabus in Political Science. For further details of Course Objectives and additional references it is advised that the UGC model CBCS syllabus\* concerning relevant courses and topics be provided due importance and primarily consulted.  
\*Website: BA Political Science (Honours): [https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/2085906\\_B.A-Hons.-Pol-Science.pdf](https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/2085906_B.A-Hons.-Pol-Science.pdf)
  - ◆ Cited advanced texts in Bengali are not necessarily substitutes, but supplementary to the English books.
  - ◆ The format is subject to the common structural CBCS format of the University.
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## CC(H)-1: Understanding Political Theory: Concepts

Sem I

### Module I:

1. Conceptualising politics: meaning of *political*.
2. Key concepts I: State; Nation; Sovereignty (evolution); Power and Authority--- types and linkages;
3. Key concepts II: Law, Liberty, Equality--- interrelationships.

### Module II:

4. Key concepts III: Rights; Justice (with special reference to Rawls); Freedom.
5. Key concepts IV: Democracy (with special reference to David Held); Authoritarianism.
6. Key concepts V: Citizenship.

### Readings:

- Bhargava, R. (2008) 'What is Political Theory' in Bhargava, R and Acharya, A. (eds.) Political Theory: An Introduction. pp. 2-16.
- Bellamy, R. (1993) 'Introduction: The Demise and Rise of Political Theory', in Bellamy, R. (ed.) Theories and Concepts of Politics. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 1-14.
- Glaser, D. (1995) 'Normative Theory', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) Theory and Methods in Political Science. London: Macmillan, pp. 21-40.
- D. Held: Political Theory Today.
- D. Held: Models of Democracy.
- N. Daniels: Reading Rawls.
- Andrew Heywood: The Basic Political Concepts.
- S. Ramaswamy: Political Theory--- Ideas and Concepts.
- S.P. Verma: Modern Political Theory.
- T. Ball and R. Bellamy: Twentieth Century Political Thought.
- R. Bellamy: Theories and Concepts in Politics: An Introduction.
- C. McKinnan: Issues in Political Theory.
- Menon, Krishna. (2008) 'Justice', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) Political Theory: An Introduction, pp. 74-86.

## CC(H)-2: Understanding Political Theory: Approaches and Debates

Sem I

### Module I:

1. Approaches I: Normative; Legal-Institutional; Empirical-Behavioural---Systems Analysis; Structural Functionalism.
2. Approaches II: Liberalism; Social Welfarism; Neo-Liberalism.
3. Approaches III: Postcolonial; Feminist.

### Module II:

4. Marxian approach--- Dialectical Materialism and Historical Materialism.

5. Key ideas: State (focus on Relative Autonomy); Class and Class Struggle; Surplus Value; Alienation.
6. Party--- Democratic Centralism; Lenin-Rosa Luxemburg debate; Revolution--- Lenin and Mao. Hegemony and Civil Society: Gramsci.

## Readings:

- K. Marx and F. Engels: The Communist Manifesto.  
 V. I. Lenin: The State.  
 John Gray: Liberalism.  
 David McLellan: The Thought of Karl Marx.  
 David McLellan: Marxism after Marx.  
 Tom Bottomore ed.: A Dictionary of Marxist Thought.  
 D. Riaznov ed.: The Communist Manifesto of Marx and Engels.  
 M Cornforth: Dialectical Materialism.  
 R. Miliband: Marxism and Politics.  
 Laszek Kolakowski: Main Currents of Marxism (3 volumes).  
 Ravi Kumar: Contemporary Readings in Marxism.  
 Kymlicka: Multiculturalism.  
 Gurpreet Mahajan: The Multicultural Path.  
 R. Young: Postcolonialism: A Very Short Introduction.  
 Richard Bellamy: Citizenship: A Very Short Introduction.  
 Margaret Walters: Feminism: A Very Short Introduction.

## Bengali Books for Courses CC(H)-1 and CC(H)-2:

- দীপক কুমার দাস )সম্পাদিত:( রাজনীতির তত্ত্বকথা )২ খণ্ড(  
 শোভনলাল দত্তগুপ্ত : মার্কসীয় রাষ্ট্রচিন্তা )২০০৬ সং(  
 ভোলানাথ বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায় : মরিস কর্নফোর্থ : দ্বন্দ্বমূলক বস্তুবাদ )অনুবাদ(  
 চৈতালি বসু: রাজনীতিশাস্ত্র ও অভিজ্ঞতাবাদী রাষ্ট্রতন্ত্র  
 রাজশ্রী বসু ও বাসবী চক্রবর্তী )সম্পা:(: প্রসঙ্গ মানববিদ্যা  
 অশোক সরকার: রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞান অভিধান  
 শোভনলাল দত্তগুপ্ত, রতন খাসনবিশ, সৌরীন ভট্টাচার্য: উত্তর-উপনিবেশবাদ ও মার্কসবাদ  
 দেবারতি সেনগুপ্ত ও পারমিতা ব্যানার্জি: পিতৃতন্ত্র কাহাকে বলে )কমলা ভাসিনের What is Patriarchy - র অনুবাদ(

## CC(H)-3: Constitutional Government in India

## Sem II

### Module I:

1. Evolution of the Indian Constitution. Role of the Constituent Assembly--- debates (overview). The Preamble.
2. Citizenship. Fundamental Rights and Duties. Directive Principles.
3. Nature of Indian Federalism: Union-State Relations.
4. Union Executive: President, Vice-President: election, position, functions (focus on Emergency Powers), Prime Minister, Council of Ministers, relationship of Prime Minister and President.

## Module II:

5. Union Legislature: Rajya Sabha, Lok Sabha: Organisation, Functions – Lawmaking procedure, Parliamentary procedure, Privileges, Committee system. Speaker.
6. Government in states: Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers: position and functions – State Legislature: composition and functions.
7. Judiciary: Supreme Court and the High Courts: composition and functions – Judicial activism.
8. Constitutional amendment. Major recommendations of National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution.

### Readings:

Constitution of India: Government of India.

G. Austin: The Indian Constitution.

G. Austin: Working a Democratic Constitution

S.K. Chaube: The Constituent Assembly--- Springboard of a Revolution (latest edition).

M.V. Pylee: India's Constitution.

S.L. Sikri: Indian Government and Politics.

S.C. Kashyap ed.: Perspectives on the Constitution.

A.G. Noorani: Constitutional Question in India.

G. Austin, (2010) 'The Constituent Assembly: Microcosm in Action', in The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 15th print, pp.1-25.

R. Bhargava, (2008) 'Introduction: Outline of a Political Theory of the Indian Constitution', in R. Bhargava (ed.) Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-40.

D. Basu, (2012) Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.

S. K. Chaube, (2009) The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution, Delhi: National Book Trust.

G. Austin, (2000) 'The Social Revolution and the First Amendment', in Working a Democratic Constitution, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 69-98.

B. Shankar and V. Rodrigues, (2011) 'The Changing Conception of Representation: Issues, Concerns and Institutions', in The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 105-173.

V. Hewitt and S. Rai, (2010) 'Parliament', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) The Oxford Companion to Politics in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 28-42.

J. Manor, (2005) 'The Presidency', in D. Kapur and P. Mehta P. (eds.) Public Institutions in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.105-127.

J. Manor, (1994) 'The Prime Minister and the President', in B. Dua and J. Manor (eds.) Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of the Prime Minister in India, Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, pp. 20-47.

H. Khare, (2003) 'Prime Minister and the Parliament: Redefining Accountability in the Age of Coalition Government', in A. Mehra and G. Kueck (eds.) The Indian Parliament: A Comparative Perspective, New Delhi: Konark, pp. 350-368.

U. Baxi, (2010) 'The Judiciary as a Resource for Indian Democracy', Seminar, Issue 615, pp. 61-67.

R. Ramachandran, (2006) 'The Supreme Court and the Basic Structure Doctrine' in B. Kirpal et.al (eds.) Supreme but not Infallible: Essays in Honour of the Supreme Court of India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 107-133.

M. Singh, and R. Saxena (eds.), (2011) 'Towards Greater Federalization,' in Indian Politics: Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning, Delhi: PHI Learning Private Ltd., pp. 166-195.

V. Marwah, (1995) 'Use and Abuse of Emergency Powers: The Indian Experience', in B. Arora and D. Verney (eds.) Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective, Delhi: Konark, pp. 136-159.

Additional Reading:

The Constitution of India: Bare Act with Short Notes, (2011) New Delhi: Universal, pp. 4-16.

**Module I:**

1. Party system: features and trends – major national political parties in India: ideologies and programmes. Coalition politics in India: nature and trends. Political parties in West Bengal: Overview.
2. Electoral process: Election Commission: composition, functions, role. Electoral reforms.
3. Role of business groups, working class, peasants in Indian politics.

**Module IV:**

4. Role of (a) religion (b) language (c) caste (d) tribe.
5. Regionalism in Indian politics.
6. New Social Movements since the 1970s: (a) environmental movements (b) women's movements (c) human rights movements.

**Readings:**

- R. Kothari, (2002) 'The Congress System', in Z. Hasan (ed.) *Parties and Party Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 39-55.
- E. Sridharan, (2012) 'Introduction: Theorizing Democratic Consolidation, Parties and Coalitions', in *Coalition Politics and Democratic Consolidation in Asia*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Y. Yadav and S. Palshikar, (2006) 'Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States, 1952-2002: From Hegemony to Convergence', in P. de Souza and E. Sridharan (eds.) *India's Political Parties*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 73-115.
- R. Hardgrave and S. Kochanek: *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation* (Latest edition).
- S. Palshikar, (2008) 'The Indian State: Constitution and Beyond', in R. Bhargava (ed.) *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 143-163.
- Partha Chatterjee: *State and Politics in India*.
- Sudipta Kaviraj ed.: *Politics in India*.
- R. Kothari, (1970) 'Introduction', in *Caste in Indian Politics*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp.3-25. M. Weiner, (2001) 'The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics', in Atul Kohli (ed.) *The Success of India's Democracy*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 193-225.
- C. J. Nirmal ed.: *Human Rights in India*.
- Y. Yadav, (2000) 'Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge', in F. Frankel, Z. Hasan, and R. Bhargava (eds.) *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics in Democracy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 120-145.
- C. Jaffrelot, (2008) 'Why Should We Vote? The Indian Middle Class and the Functioning of World's Largest Democracy', in *Religion, Caste and Politics in India*, Delhi: Primus, pp. 604-619.
- Deshpande, (2004) 'How Gendered was Women's Participation in Elections 2004?', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 39, No. 51, pp. 5431-5436.
- Siddhartha Guha Roy: *Human Rights, Democratic Rights and Popular Protest*.
- G. Shah: *Social Movements in India*. Raka Ray and M.F. Katzenstein eds.: *Social Movements in India*.
- S. Corbridge and J. Harris: *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu nationalism and Popular Democracy*.
- Bipan Chandra et al.: *India after Independence (1947-2000)*.
- Rajni Kothari ed.: *Caste in Indian Politics*.
- Bharati Ray and Aparna Basu eds.: *From Independence to Freedom--- Indian Women since 1947*.
- Fields of Protest: *Women's Movement in India*.
- D.N. Sen: *From Raj to Swaraj*.
- R. Chatterjee ed.: *Politics India--- State-Society Interface*.
- Sumit Ganguly et al. eds.: *The State of India's Democracy*.
- Z. Hasan: *Politics and Party Politics in India*.

B.L. Shankar and V. Rodrigues: The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work.  
Ashutosh Varshney: India and the Politics of Developing Countries.  
Achin Vanaik and Rajiv Bhargava: Understanding Contemporary India: Critical Perspectives.  
A. Kohli and P. Singh eds.: The Routledge Handbook of India Politics.  
N.G. Jayal and P.B. Mehta eds.: The Oxford Companion to Politics in India.  
Anil Jana ed., Decentralizing Rural Governance and Development.  
Z. Hasan et al eds.: India's Living Constitution.

**Bengali Books:**

সত্যব্রত দত্ত: বাংলা বিধানসভার একশো বছর  
শাস্বতী ঘোষ: সমতার দিকে আন্দোলনে নারী  
শুভেন্দু দাশগুপ্ত (সম্পা): প্রসঙ্গ মানবাধিকার  
ভারতীয় সংবিধান (বাংলা সংস্করণ)

**CC(H)-5: Indian Political Thought–I**

**Sem III**

**Module I:**

- 1 Ancient Indian Political ideas: overview.
2. Kautilya: Saptanga theory, Dandaniti, Diplomacy.
3. Medieval political thought in India: overview (with reference to Barani and Abul Fazal). Legitimacy of kingship.
4. Principle of Syncretism.

**Module II:**

5. Modern Indian thought: Rammohun Roy as pioneer of Indian liberalism – his views on rule of law, freedom of thought and social justice.
6. Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay, Vivekananda and Rabindranath Tagore: views on nationalism.
7. M.K. Gandhi: views on State, Swaraj, Satyagraha.

**Readings:**

R.S. Sharma: Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.  
V.R. Mehta: Foundation of Indian Political Thought.  
T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), Political Thought in Modern India.  
A. Altekar, (1958) 'The Kingship', in State and Government in Ancient India, 3rd edition  
Advaita Ashram: Complete Works of Swami Vivekananda.  
U.N. Ghosal: The History of Hindu Political Theories.  
J. Bandopadhyay: Social and Political Thought of Gandhi  
D.D. Kosambi: Ancient India.  
Romila Thapar: From Lineages to State.  
K.A. Nizami ed.: Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period.  
B. Bhattacharya: Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Gandhi.  
B.R. Nanda: Gandhi and His Critics.  
Partha Chatterjee: Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World.

Rabindranath Tagore: Nationalism.

Sudipta Kaviraj: The Unhappy Consciousness: Bankimchandra Chattopadhyay and the Formation of Nationalist Discourse in India.

Bidyut Chakrabarty and R.K. Pandey: Modern Indian Political Thought--- Text and Context.

### Bengali Books:

সুধীন্দ্রনাথ ভৌমিক: নব্যবঙ্গে রাষ্ট্রচিন্তার ধারা

ভারতী মুখার্জী: প্রাচীন ভারতের রাষ্ট্রনৈতিক চিন্তা

নৃসিংহ প্রসাদ ভাদুড়ি: দণ্ড নীতি

সত্যব্রত চক্রবর্তী (সম্পাদ): ভারতবর্ষ: রাষ্ট্রভাবনা

সুমিত সরকার: আধুনিক ভারত

সরল চট্টোপাধ্যায়: ভারতীয় স্বাধীনতা সংগ্রামের ক্রমবিকাশ

মনস্বিতা সান্যাল (অনু.): ভারতীয় জাতীয়তাবাদের সামাজিক পটভূমি (A R Desai র Social Background of Indian Nationalism –র অনুবাদ)

দিলীপ কুমার বিশ্বাস: রামমোহন সমীক্ষা

তরুণ কুমার বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়: নেতাজী সুভাষচন্দ্রের রাষ্ট্রদর্শন

দেবজ্যোতি বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়: রবীন্দ্রনাথের জাতীয়তাবাদ-বিরোধী স্বদেশপ্রেম

## CC(H)-6: Indian Political Thought II

## Sem III

### Module I:

1. M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism.
2. Narendra Deva, Ram Manohar Lohia, Jayaprakash Narayan: Socialist ideas
3. Syed Ahmed Khan and Iqbal: views on colonialism and nationalism.

### Module II:

4. Nehru: views on Socialism and Democracy. Subhas Chandra Bose: views on Socialism and Fascism.
5. Contested notions of 'nation'--- Savarkar, Jinnah.
6. Movements against caste system and untouchability – contributions of Jyotiba Phule and Ambedkar. Pandita Ramabai's views on social justice.

### Readings:

V. R. Mehta and T. Pantham (eds.), 'A Thematic Introduction to Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic Explorations, History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in Indian civilization, Vol. 10, Part: 7, pp. xxvii-ixi.

V. Mehta and Th. Pantham (eds.), Political ideas in modern India: Thematic Explorations

S. Hay (ed.), Sources of Indian Tradition, Vol. 2. Second Edition.

T. Pantham and K.L. Deutsch: Political Thought in Modern India.

Sumit Sarkar: Modern India.

Bipan Chandra: Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.

A. Parel, (ed.), 'Introduction', in Gandhi, freedom and Self Rule

D. Dalton, (1982) 'Continuity of Innovation', in Indian Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Rabindranath Tagore and Mahatma Gandhi.

J. Nehru: Discovery of India.

B. Zachariah, Nehru.



S. Thorat and Aryana eds.: Ambedkar in Retrospect.  
J. Sharma, (2003) Hindutva: Exploring the Idea of Hindu Nationalism  
Y. Meherally ed.: Narendra Deva: Socialism and National Revolution.  
Ramchandra Guha: India after Gandhi.  
Uma Chakrabarti: Rewriting History: The Life and Times of Pandita Ramabai.  
B. K. Bhattacharya ed., Salient Ideas of Rammonohar Lohia.  
Bidyut Chakrabarty and R.K. Pandey: Modern Indian Political Thought--- Text and Context.

## **CC(H)-7: Comparative Government and Politics**

## **Sem III**

### **Module I:**

1. Evolution of Comparative Politics. Scope, purposes and methods of comparison. Distinction between Comparative Government and Comparative Politics.
2. Major approaches to the study of comparative politics---Institutional approach (dominant schools: Systems approach and Structural Functional approach)---limitations; New Institutionalism, Political Economy--- origin and key features.
3. Development and modernization: D. Apter and S.P. Huntington.
4. Classification of political systems. Nature of liberal and socialist political systems; distinguishing features--- conventions, rule of law (UK), separation of powers, checks and balances, judicial review (USA), democratic centralism (PRC), referendum, initiative (Switzerland).
5. Political Parties: Typology, features and roles (UK, USA, PRC and Bangladesh). Interest groups: roles (UK and USA).

### **Module II:**

6. Unitary system: UK, Bangladesh. Federal system: USA, Russia.
7. Legislature in UK, USA and PRC: composition and functions of legislative chambers; Committee System in UK and USA
8. Executive in UK, USA, France and Russia: A comparative study of (i) Russian, French and American Presidency; (ii) British and French cabinet systems.
9. Judiciary in UK, USA and PRC (with focus on the Procuratorate): comparative study.
10. Rights of the citizens of UK, USA and PRC: A comparative study.

### **Readings:**

Gabriel Almond et al eds.: Comparative Politics Today: A World View (latest edition).  
J. Kopstein and M. Lichbach. (eds.) Comparative Politics: Interest, Identities and Institutions in a Changing Global Order.  
Subrata Mukherjee and S. Ramaswamy: Theoretical Foundations of Comparative Politics.  
J. Bara and M Pennington eds.: Comparative Politics.  
J. Kopstein and H. Lichbach eds. : Comparative Politics.  
J. Harvey and S. Bather: The British Constitution.  
J. Wilson: American Government.  
S.E. Finer: Comparative Government.  
J. Blondel: An Introduction to Comparative Politics.  
The Constitution of People's Republic of China.

J. Gittings: China Changes Face: The Road from Revolution 1949-89.  
S. Boyron: The Constitution of France: A Contextual Analysis.  
M. Burgess: Comparative Federalism: Theory and Practice.  
J. McCormick, Jr.: Comparative Politics in Transition.  
R. Chatterjee: Introduction to Comparative Political Analysis.  
N.K. Singh: Bangladesh-- Constitution, Law and Justice.  
J. Henderson: Constitution of the Russian Federation: A Contextual Analysis.  
S. P. Huntington: The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century.  
M. Duverger: Political Parties.

## **CC(H)-8: Perspectives on International Relations**

**Sem IV**

### **Module I:**

1. Understanding International Relations: outline of its evolution as academic discipline.
2. Major theories: (a) Classical Realism and Neo-Realism (b) Dependency (c) World Systems theory.
3. Emergent issues: (a) Development (b) Environment (c) Terrorism (d) Migration.

### **Module II:**

4. Making of foreign policy.
5. Indian foreign policy: major phases: 1947-1962; 1962-1991; 1991-till date.
6. Sino-Indian relations; Indo-US relations.

### **Readings:**

M. Nicholson, International Relations: A Concise Introduction, New York: Palgrave.  
Jackson and G. Sorensen, Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approches, 3rd Edition.  
Joshua. Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) International Relations.  
C. Brown and K. Ainley, (2009) Understanding International Relations  
H.J. Morgenthau: Politics among Nations.  
K. Booth and S. Smith, (eds), International Relations Theory Today  
S.H. Hoffman: Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations.  
K.J. Holsti: International Politics: A Framework for Analysis.  
J. Frankel: The Making of Foreign Policy.  
J. Frankel: Contemporary International Theory and Behaviour of States.  
J. Bennett: International Organizations.  
J. Bandopadhyay: The Making of India's Foreign Policy.  
D.A. Baldwin ed.: Neo-realism and Neo-liberalism.  
M. Smith and R. Little: Perspectives on World Politics.  
P.R. Viotti and M.V. Kauppi: International Relations and World Politics.  
Peu Ghosh: International Relations.  
S.D. Muni: Indian Foreign Policy: The Democracy Dimension.  
K.P. Bajpai and H.V. Panth: India's Foreign Policy-- A Reader.  
Sumit Ganguly: India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect.  
V. P. Dutt: India's Foreign Policy since Independence.  
V.P. Dutt: Indian Foreign Policy in a Changing World.

**Module I:**

1. Cold War and its evolution: outline. Emergence of Third World: NAM; Pan Africanism. Post-Cold War world: overview. Globalization: conceptions and perspectives.
2. Europe in transition: European Union, Brexit (overview).
3. Major institutions of global governance: World Bank, IMF, WTO--- overview. Major regional organizations: ASEAN, OPEC, SAFTA, SAARC and BRICS. West Asia and the Palestine question.

**Module II:**

4. India and her neighbours I: Pakistan; Bangladesh.
5. India and her neighbours II: Nepal; Bhutan; Sri Lanka.
6. UNO: background; Major organs--- General Assembly, Security Council and Secretariat (with focus on Secretary General). Role of UNO in peace-keeping, human rights, and development (Millennium Development Goals and Sustainable Development Goals).

**Readings:**

- P. Calvocoressi: World Politics since 1945 (latest edition).  
R. Mansbach and K. Taylor, (2012) Introduction to Global Politics  
J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds), The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations.  
G. Ritzer: Globalization--- A Basic Text.  
J.A. Moore, Jr. and J. Pubantz: The New United Nations.  
S. Juyal and B. Ramesh Babu: The United Nations and World Peace.  
K. Bajpai and H.C. Shukul eds.: Interpreting World Politics.  
J. Baylis and S. Smith: The Globalization of World Politics.  
L.M. Goodriche: The UN in Changing World.  
M.S. Rajan: Essays in Non-Alignment and UN.  
Alvin Y. So: Development and Social Change.  
J. Haynes: Third World Politics.  
Ankie Hoogvelt: Globalization and the Postcolonial World  
N.O. Sullivan ed.: Terrorism, Ideology and Revolution.  
D. Nayyar: Governing Globalization.  
G. Ritzer: Globalization--- A Basic Text.  
S.D. Muni: Responding to Terrorism in South Asia.  
Peter Burnel: Politics in the Developing World.  
B.C. Smith: Understanding Third World Politics.  
Björn Hettne: Development Theory and the Three Worlds.

**Bengali Books:**

- রাধারমণ চক্রবর্তী ও সুকল্পা চক্রবর্তী: সমসাময়িক আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক  
পুরুষোত্তম ভট্টাচার্য ও অনিন্দ্যজ্যোতি মজুমদার (সম্পাদিত): আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্কের রূপরেখা  
গৌতম বসু: আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক: তত্ত্ব ও বিবর্তন  
অনীক চট্টোপাধ্যায়: ঠাণ্ডাযুদ্ধের পর আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক

**Module I:**

1. Social bases of politics. Emergence of Political Sociology.
2. Political culture and Political socialization: nature, types and agencies.
3. Political participation: concept and types.
4. Political development and social change.
5. Political Communication: Concept and structures.

**Module II:**

6. Social stratification and politics: caste, tribe, class, elite.
7. Gender and politics: basic issues.
8. Religion and politics: varying perspectives.
9. Military and politics: conditions and modes of intervention.
10. Electorate and electoral behaviour (with special reference to the Indian context).

**Readings:**

- Michael Rush: Politics and Sociology.  
B. Axford et al.: Politics--- An Introduction.  
Tom Bottomore: Political Sociology.  
Amal K. Mukhopadhyay: Political Sociology.  
S. Chakraborty ed.: Political Sociology.  
Tom Bottomore: Classes in Modern Society.  
R. Chatterjee ed.: Religion, Politics and Communalism.  
B. Lindenfeld ed.: Reader in Political Sociology.  
J. Forbes: Women in Modern India.  
M. Evans ed.: The Women Question.  
P. Worsley: The Three Worlds: Culture and World Development.  
Samuel Huntington: Political Order in a Changing Society.  
G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman eds.: The Politics of Developing Areas.  
J. Manor: Rethinking Third World Politics.  
J. Kantola et al eds.: The Oxford Handbook of Gender Politics.  
J. Blondel: Comparative Government.  
G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell, Jr.: Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach.  
S. Oates: Introduction to Media and Politics.

**Bengali Books:**

সত্যব্রত চক্রবর্তী: রাষ্ট্র, সমাজ ও রাজনীতি

## CC(H)-11: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT AND THEORY I

Sem V

### Module I:

1. Greek political thought: main features – Plato: justice, communism – Aristotle: state, classifications of constitutions.
2. Roman political thought: theories of Law and Citizenship – contributions of Roman thought.
3. Medieval political thought in Europe: major features.

### Module II:

5. Bodin: Idea of Sovereignty.
6. Hobbes: founder of science of materialist politics. Locke: founder of Liberalism. views on natural rights, property and consent. Rousseau: views on freedom and democracy.

### Readings:

- A. Skoble and T. Machan: Political Philosophy: Essential Selections.  
D. Boucher and P. Kelly, (eds) Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present  
G. H. Sabine and T.I. Thorson: A History of Political Theory.  
D. Boucher and P. Kelly: Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present.  
S. Mukherjee and S. Ramaswamy: A history of Political Thought: From Plato to Marx.  
R.G. Gettell: History of Political Thought.  
B. Barker: The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle.  
Q. Skinner: Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction.  
A.K. Mukhopadhyay: Western Political Thought: from Plato to Marx.

## CC(H)-12: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT AND THEORY II

Sem V

### Module I:

1. Bentham: Utilitarianism. John Stuart Mill: views on liberty and representative government.
2. Hegel: Civil Society and State.
3. T. H. Green: Freedom, Obligation.

### Module II:

4. Utopian and Scientific Socialism: basic characteristics.
5. Varieties of non-Marxist socialism: Fabianism, Syndicalism, Guild Socialism.
6. Anarchism: overview.
7. Cultural Marxism: Frankfurt School (overview). Post-Marxism: emergence and basic contentions.

### Readings:

- A. Skoble and T. Machan: Political Philosophy: Essential Selections.  
D. Boucher and P. Kelly, (eds) Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present

G. H. Sabine and T.I. Thorson: A History of Political Theory.  
 D. Boucher and P. Kelly: Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present.  
 S. Mukherjee and S. Ramaswamy: A history of political Thought: From Plato to Marx.  
 R.G. Gettell: History of Political Thought.  
 Q. Skinner: The Foundations of Modern Political Thought (2 Volumes).  
 A.K. Mukhopadhyay: Western Political Thought: from Plato to Marx.  
 C.E.M. Joad: Political Theory.  
 L. Kolakowski: Main Currents of Marxism (3 Volumes).  
 D.K. Das and T. Chattopadhyay: Varieties of Socialism.  
 D. McLellan: The Thought of Karl Marx.  
 D. McLellan: Marxism after Marx.  
 S. Mukherjee and S. Ramaswamy: A History of Socialist Thought.  
 Frankfurt School: Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy, <http://www.iep.utm.edu/frankfur/>

Bengali Books:

শোভনলাল দত্তগুপ্ত (সম্পা.): পাশ্চাত্য রাষ্ট্রভাবনা  
 অমল কুমার মুখোপাধ্যায়: রাষ্ট্রদর্শনের ধারা  
 রামকৃষ্ণ ভট্টাচার্য: মার্কসবাদ জিজ্ঞাসা  
 অমৃতভ বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়: পাশ্চাত্য রাষ্ট্রচিন্তার ইতিহাস  
 সুদীপ্ত দে: গণরাজ্য (প্লেটোর Republic-র অনুবাদ)  
 নির্মলকান্তি মজুমদার: গ্র্যারিস্টটলের Politics-র অনুবাদ  
 সুনীল বরণ বিশ্বাস: ম্যাকিয়াভেলীর Prince-র অনুবাদ  
 হিমাংশু ঘোষ: রাজনৈতিক তত্ত্বের ইতিহাস (JH Sabine-র ভাষান্তর)  
 শোভনলাল দত্তগুপ্ত: মার্কসীয় রাষ্ট্রচিন্তা-মার্কস থেকে মাও সে তুং

## CC(H)-13: Public Administration-- Concepts and Perspectives

Sem VI

### Module I:

1. Nature, Scope and Evolution of Public Administration – Private and Public Administration. Principles of Socialist Management.
2. Challenges to discipline of Public Administration and responses: New Public Administration, Comparative Public Administration, Development Administration (Indian context).
3. Major concepts of administration: (a) Hierarchy (b) Unity of Command (c) Span of Control (d) Authority (e) Centralization, Decentralization and Delegation (f) Line and Staff.
4. Public Administration in the era of globalization, liberalization and privatization. Governance: conceptual emergence--- distinction with government. e-governance: features and significance.

### Module II:

5. Bureaucracy: views of Marx and Weber.
6. Ecological approach to Public Administration: Riggsian Model.
7. Administrative Processes: (a) Decision making (b) Communication and Control (c) Leadership (d) Coordination.
8. Public Policy: definition, characteristics. Models. Policy implementation.

## Readings:

Nicholas Henry: Public Administration and the State.  
W. Wilson, (2004) 'The Study of Administration', in B. Chakrabarty and M. Bhattacharya (eds), Administrative Change and Innovation: a Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 85-101  
Mohit Bhattacharya: Public Administration: Structure, Process and Behaviour.  
M. Bhattacharya, Public Administration: Issues and Perspectives.  
A. Avasthi and S. Avasthi: Public Administration.  
M. Bhattacharya: Restructuring Public Administration.  
B. Chakrabarty and M. Bhattacharya eds.: Public Administration: A Reader.  
B. Chakrabarty and M. Bhattacharya eds.: The Governance Discourse.  
S. R. Maheswari: Indian Administration.  
R.B. Jain: Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration.  
M.P. Sharma: Public Administration in Theory and Practice.  
Rumki Basu: Public Administration: Concepts and Theories.  
G.H. Frederickson: New Public Administration.  
R. Prasad et al. eds.: Administrative Thinkers.  
S.R. Maheswari: Administrative Theory.  
Ramesh Arora: Comparative Public Administration.  
R.K. Sapru: Development Administration.  
M. Bhattacharya: New Horizons of Public Administration.  
T. Dye, (1984) Understanding Public Policy, 5th Edition..  
Xun Wu, M.Ramesh, Michael Howlett and Scott Fritzen, The Public Policy Primer: Managing The Policy Process.  
B. Chakrabarty and P. Chand: Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices.  
U. Medury, Public administration in the Globalisation Era.  
Additional Reading: The Oxford Handbook of Public Policy.

## CC(H)-14: Administration and Public Policy in India

## Sem VI

### Module I

1. Continuity and change in Indian administration: brief historical overview.
2. Civil Service in India (Bureaucracy): recruitment (role of UPSC, SPSC), training.
3. Organization of Union Government: Secretariat Administration: PMO, Cabinet Secretariat.
4. Organization of State Government: Chief Secretary – relations between Secretariat and Directorate.
5. District Administration: role of District Magistrate, SDO, BDO.

### Module II:

6. Local Self Government: Corporations, Municipalities and Panchayats in West Bengal, structure and functions. 73rd and 74th Amendment: overview.
7. Planning: Planning Commission, National Development Council. District Planning. Changing nature of planning: NITI Ayog. Budget--- concept and significance.
8. Financial Administration: Public Accounts Committee, Estimates Committee – role of CAG.
9. Citizen and administration: functions of Lokpal and Lokayukt. Right to Information--- Citizen Charter.
10. Citizen and social welfare policies: MGNREGA; Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA); National Health Mission (NRHM).

**Readings:**

Bidyut Chakrabarty, Reinventing Public Administration: The Indian Experience.  
Noorjahan Bava, Development Policies and Administration in India.  
Satyajit Singh and Pradeep K. Sharma [eds.] Decentralisation: Institutions and Politics in Rural India.  
Basu Rumki: Public Administration in India Mandates, Performance and Future Perspectives.  
A.Celestine: How to Read the Union Budget PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at <http://www.prsindia.org/parliamenttrack/primers/how-to-read-the-union-budget-1023/>  
Primer on the Budget Process published by PRS, Available at <http://www.prsindia.org/parliamenttrack/primers/the-budget-process-484/>  
R.V. Vaidyanatha Ayyar, Public Policy Making In India, Pearson.  
S. Singh and P. Sharma: Decentralization: Institutions and Politics in Rural India.  
Anil Jana ed.: Decentralizing Rural Governance and Development.  
P. Datta: Panchayats, Rural Development and Local Autonomy: the West Bengal Experience.  
A. Mukhopadhyay: Panchayat Administration in West Bengal.

**Bengali Books:**

মোহিত ভট্টাচার্য ও বিশ্বনাথ ঘোষ: জনপ্রশাসন ও পরিকল্পনা  
সোমা ঘোষ: জনপ্রশাসন: তত্ত্ব ও প্রয়োগ  
রাজশ্রী বসু: জনপ্রশাসন  
অসিত বসু: পশ্চিমবঙ্গে পঞ্চায়েত ব্যবস্থা  
প্রভাত দত্ত: প্রসঙ্গ পঞ্চায়েত

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**Guidelines:**

- i) For very contemporary topics, such as, NITI Ayog and MGNREGA, the respective official websites may be consulted.
  - ii) For supplementary readings, relevant reputed websites of recognized academic credential may be legally accessed.
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## University of Calcutta

### **Draft BA (Honours)-CBCS Syllabus in Political Science, 2018 (Section II)**

#### **B. Discipline- specific Elective Courses**

Each course: 6 credits

5 for theoretical segment + 1 for tutorial-related segment.

#### **C. Generic Elective Courses**

Each course: 6 credits (5 theoretical segment+ 1 for tutorial-related segment).

#### **D. Skill Enhancement/Skill-based Courses**

Each Course: 2 credits. Only theoretical.

- ◆ Each course carries 80 marks. Minimum 30 classes per module.

65 marks for theoretical segment: 50 marks for subjective/descriptive questions + 15 marks for 1 mark-questions. Question Pattern for subjective/descriptive segment of 50 marks: 2 questions (within 100 words; one from each module) out of 4 (10 x 2 = 20) + 2 questions (within 500 words; one from each module) out of 4 (15 x 2 = 30).

15 marks for tutorial-related segments as suggested below (any one from each mode):

Any one of the following modes: upto 1000 words for one Term Paper/upto 500 words for each of the two Term Papers/ equivalent Book Review/equivalent Comprehension/equivalent Quotation or Excerpt Elaboration. Report Presentation/Poster Presentation/Field work--- based on syllabus-related and/or current topics (May be done in groups) [The modes and themes and/or topics of a. and b. to be decided by the concerned faculty of respective colleges.]

- ◆ Generic Elective: 1 each in Semesters 1-4.
- ◆ Skill Enhancement: 1 each in Semesters 3 and 4.

#### **IMPORTANT NOTES:**

- ◆ The Readings provided below include many of those of the UGC Model CBCS Syllabus in Political Science. For Course Objectives and references it is advised that the UGC model CBCS syllabus\* concerning relevant courses and topics be provided due importance and primarily consulted.  
\*Website: BA Political Science (Honours):  
[https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/2085906\\_B.A-Hons.-Pol-Science.pdf](https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/2085906_B.A-Hons.-Pol-Science.pdf)
  - ◆ Cited advanced texts in Bengali are not necessarily substitutes, but supplementary to the English books.
  - ◆ The format is subject to the common structural CBCS format of the University.
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# DSE(H)-1: Gender and Politics

## Module I

### I. Groundings

1. Patriarchy
  - a. Sex-Gender Debates
  - b. Public and Private
  - c. Power
2. Feminism
3. Family, Community, State
  - a. Family
  - b. Community
  - c. State

## Module II

### II. Movements and Issues

1. History of the Women's Movement in India
2. Violence against women
3. Work and Labour
  - a. Visible and Invisible work
  - b. Reproductive and care work
  - c. Sex work

### Readings:

#### I. Groundings

##### 1. Patriarchy

T. Shinde, (1993) 'Stree Purusha Tulna', in K. Lalitha and Susie Tharu (eds), *Women Writing in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 221-234.

##### a. Sex Gender Debates

### Readings:

V Geetha, (2002) *Gender*, Kolkata, Stree, pp. 1-20

##### b. Public and Private

### Readings:

M. Kosambi, (2007) *Crossing the Threshold*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, pp. 3-10; 40-46

##### c. Power

### Readings:

N. Menon, (2008) 'Power', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Delhi: Pearson, pp.148-157

##### 2. Feminism

### Readings:

B. Hooks, (2010) 'Feminism: A Movement to End Sexism', in C. Mc Cann and S. Kim (eds), *The Feminist Reader: Local and Global Perspectives*, New York: Routledge, pp. 51-57

R. Delmar, (2005) 'What is Feminism?', in W. Kolmar & F. Bartkowski (eds) *Feminist Theory: A Reader*, pp. 27-37

##### 3. Family, Community and State

a. Family

**Readings:**

R. Palriwala, (2008) 'Economics and Patriliney: Consumption and Authority within the Household' in M. John. (ed) *Women's Studies in India*, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 414-423

b. Community

**Readings:**

U. Chakravarti, (2003) *Gendering Caste through a Feminist Lens*, Kolkata, Stree, pp. 139-159.

c. State

C. MacKinnon, 'The Liberal State' from *Towards a Feminist Theory of State*, Available at <http://fair-use.org/catharine-mackinnon/toward-a-feminist-theory-of-the-state/chapter-8>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

Additional Readings:

K. Millet, (1968) *Sexual Politics*, Available at <http://www.marxists.org/subject/women/authors/millett-kate/sexual-politics.htm>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 224-233

R. Hussain, (1988) 'Sultana's Dream', in *Sultana's Dream and Selections from the Secluded Ones – translated by Roushan Jahan*, New York: The Feminist Press

S. Ray 'Understanding Patriarchy', Available at

[http://www.du.ac.in/fileadmin/DU/Academics/course\\_material/hrge\\_06.pdf](http://www.du.ac.in/fileadmin/DU/Academics/course_material/hrge_06.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

S. de Beauvoir (1997) *Second Sex*, London: Vintage.

Saheli Women's Centre, (2007) *Talking Marriage, Caste and Community: Women's Voices from Within*, New Delhi: monograph

II. Movements and Issues

1. History of Women's Movement in India

**Readings:**

I. Agnihotri and V. Mazumdar, (1997) 'Changing the Terms of Political Discourse: Women's Movement in India, 1970s-1990s', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 30 (29), pp. 1869-1878.

R. Kapur, (2012) 'Hecklers to Power? The Waning of Liberal Rights and Challenges to Feminism in India', in A. Loomba *South Asian Feminisms*, Durham and London: Duke University Press, pp. 333-355

2. Violence against Women

**Readings:**

N. Menon, (2004) 'Sexual Violence: Escaping the Body', in *Recovering Subversion*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 106-165

3. Work and Labour

a. Visible and Invisible work

**Readings:**

P. Swaminathan, (2012) 'Introduction', in *Women and Work*, Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan, pp.1-17

b. Reproductive and care work

**Reading:**

J. Tronto, (1996) 'Care as a Political Concept', in N. Hirschmann and C. Stephano, *Revisioning the Political*, Boulder: Westview Press, pp. 139-156

c. Sex work

**Readings:**

Darbar Mahila Samanwaya Committee, Kolkata (2011) 'Why the so-called Immoral Traffic (Preventive) Act of India Should be Repealed', in P. Kotiswaran, *Sex Work*, New Delhi, Women Unlimited, pp. 259-262

N. Jameela, (2011) 'Autobiography of a Sex Worker', in P. Kotiswaran, *Sex Work*, New Delhi: Women Unlimited, pp. 225-241

**Additional Readings:**

C. Zetkin, 'Proletarian Woman', Available at

<http://www.marxists.org/archive/zetkin/1896/10/women.htm>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

F. Engels, *Family, Private Property and State*, Available at

<http://readingfromtheleft.com/PDF/EngelsOrigin.pdf>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

J. Ghosh, (2009) *Never Done and Poorly Paid: Women's Work in Globalising India*, Delhi: Women Unlimited  
*Justice Verma Committee Report*, Available at <http://nlrd.org/womens-rightsinitiative/justice-verma-committee-report-download-full-report>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

N. Gandhi and N. Shah, (1992) *Issues at Stake – Theory and Practice in the Women's Movement*, New Delhi: Kali for Women.

V. Bryson, (1992) *Feminist Political Theory*, London: Palgrave-MacMillan, pp. 175-180; 196-200.

M. Mies, (1986) 'Colonisation and Housewifisation', in *Patriarchy and Accumulation on a*

*World Scale* London: Zed, pp. 74-111, Available at

<http://caringlabor.wordpress.com/2010/12/29/maria-mies-colonization-andhousewifization/>,

R. Ghadially, (2007) *Urban Women in Contemporary India*, Delhi: Sage Publications.

S. Brownmiller, (1975) *Against our Wills*, New York: Ballantine.

Saheli Women's Centre (2001) 'Reproductive Health and Women's Rights, Sex Selection and feminist response' in S Arya, N. Menon, J. Lokneeta (eds), *Nariwadi Rajneeti*, Delhi, pp. 284-306.

V. Bryson (2007) *Gender and the Politics of Time*, Bristol: Polity Press.

## **DSE(H)-2: Understanding South Asia**

### **Module I**

I. South Asia- Understanding South Asia as a Region

(a) Historical and Colonial Legacies

(b) Geopolitics of South Asia

II. Politics and Governance

Regime types: democracy, authoritarianism, monarchy

(b) Emerging constitutional practices: forms of government in India, Nepal, Bhutan, Sri Lanka and Pakistan

### **Module II**

III. Socio-Economic Issues

(a) Identity politics: challenges and impacts (case studies of India, Nepal, Sri Lanka)

IV. Regional Issues and Challenges

(a) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC): problems and prospects

(b) Terrorism: Political and Social Consequences in South Asia;

(c) Refugee crisis.

### **Readings:**

Hewitt, V. (1992) 'Introduction', in *The International Politics of South Asia*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp.1-10.

Hewitt, V. (2010) 'International Politics of South Asia' in Brass, P. (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*. London: Routledge, pp.399-418.

Muni, S.D. (2003) 'South Asia as a Region', *South Asian Journal*, 1(1), August-September, pp.

1-6

Baxter, C. (ed.) (1986) *The Government and Politics of South Asia*. London: Oxford University Press, pp.376-394.

Baxter, C. (2010) 'Introduction', Brass, P. (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*. London: Routledge, pp.1-24

## II. Politics and Governance

De Silva, K.M. (2001) 'The Working of Democracy in South Asia', in Panandikar, V.A (ed.) *Problems of Governance in South Asia*. New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research & Konark Publishing House, pp. 46-88.

Wilson, J. (2003) 'Sri Lanka: Ethnic Strife and the Politics of Space', in Coakley, J. (ed.) *The Territorial Management of Ethnic Conflict*. Oregon: Frank Cass, pp. 173-193.

Mendis, D. (2008) 'South Asian Democracies in Transition', in Mendis, D. (ed.) *Electoral Processes and Governance in South Asia*. New Delhi: Sage, pp.15-52.

Subramanyam, K. (2001) 'Military and Governance in South Asia', in V.A (ed.) *Problems of Governance in South Asia*. New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research & Konark Publishing House, pp.201-208.

Hachethi, K. and Gellner, D.N. (2010) 'Nepal : Trajectories of Democracy and Restructuring of the State', in Brass, P. (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*. London: Routledge, pp. 131-146.

Kukreja, V. 2011. 'Federalism in Pakistan', in Saxena R. (ed.) *Varieties of Federal Governance*. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 104-130.

Jha, N.K. (2008) 'Domestic Turbulence in Nepal: Origin, Dimensions and India's Policy Options', in Kukreja, V. and Singh, M.P. (eds.) *Democracy, Development and Discontent in South Asia*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 264-281.

Burki, S.J. (2010) 'Pakistan's Politics and its Economy', in Brass, P. (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*. London: Routledge, pp. 83-97.

Kaul, N. (2008) 'Bearing Better Witness in Bhutan', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 13 September, pp. 67-69.

## III. Socio-Economic Issues

Phadnis, U. (1986) 'Ethnic Conflicts in South Asian States', in Muni, S.D. et.al. (eds.) *Domestic Conflicts in South Asia : Political, Economic and Ethnic Dimensions*. Vol. 2. New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, pp.100-119.

Kukreja, V. (2003) *Contemporary Pakistan*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 75-111 and 112-153.

## IV. Regional Issues and Challenges

Narayan, S. (2010) 'SAARC and South Asia Economic Integration', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) *Emerging dimensions of SAARC*. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 32-50.

Muni, S.D. and Jetley, R. (2010) 'SAARC prospects: the Changing Dimensions', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) *Emerging dimensions of SAARC*. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 1-31.

Baral, L.R. (2006) 'Responding to Terrorism: Political and Social Consequences in South Asia', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) *Responding to terrorism in South Asia*. New Delhi: Manohar, pp.301-332.

Muni, S.D. (2006) 'Responding to Terrorism: An Overview', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) *Responding to terrorism in South Asia*. New Delhi: Manohar, pp.453-469.

Hoyt, T.D. (2005) 'The War on Terrorism: Implications for South Asia', in Hagerty, D.T. (ed.) *South Asia in World Politics*. Lanham: Roman and Littlefield Publishers, pp.281-295.

Lama, M. (2003) 'Poverty, Migration and Conflict: Challenges to Human Security in South Asia', in Chari, P.R. and Gupta, S. (eds.) *Human Security in South Asia: Gender, Energy, Migration and Globalisation*. New Delhi: Social Science Press, pp. 124-144

Acharya, J. and Bose, T.K. (2001) 'The New Search for a Durable Solution for Refugees: South

Asia', in Samaddar, S. and Reifeld, H. (eds.) Peace as Process: Reconciliation and Conflict Resolution in South Asia. New Delhi: Vedams, pp-137-157

### **Additional Readings**

Baxter, C. (ed.) (1986) The Government and Politics of South Asia. London: Oxford University Press.

Rizvi, G. (1993) South Asia in a Changing International Order. New Delhi: Sage.

Thakur, R. and Wiggin, O.(ed.) (2005) South Asia and the world. New Delhi: Bookwell.

Hagerty, D.T.(ed.) (2005) South Asia in World Politics, Oxford: Rowman and Littlefield.

Samaddar, R. (2002) 'Protecting the Victims of Forced Migration: Mixed Flows and Massive Flows', in Makenkemp, M. Tongern, P.V. and Van De Veen, H. (eds.) Searching for Peace in Central and South Asia. London: Lynne Reinner.

Kukreja, V. and Singh, M.P. (eds) (2008) Democracy, Development and Discontent in SouthAsia. New Delhi: Sage.

## **DSE(H)-3; Indian Foreign Policy in a Globalising World**

### **Module I**

1. India's Foreign Policy: From a Postcolonial State to an Aspiring Global Power

2. India's Relations with the USA and USSR/Russia

3. India's Engagements with China

### **Module II**

4. India in South Asia: Debating Regional Strategies

5. India's Negotiating Style and Strategies: Trade, Environment and Security Regimes

6. India in the Contemporary Multipolar World

### **Readings:**

I. India's Foreign Policy: From a Postcolonial State to an Aspiring Global Power

S. Ganguly and M. Pardesi, (2009) 'Explaining Sixty Years of India's Foreign Policy', in India Review, Vol. 8 (1), pp. 4-19.

Ch. Ogden, (2011) 'International 'Aspirations' of a Rising Power', in David Scott (ed.), Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge, pp.3-31

W. Anderson, (2011) 'Domestic Roots of Indian Foreign Policy', in W. Anderson, Trusts with Democracy: Political Practice in South Asia, Anthem Press: University Publishing Online.

J. Bandhopadhyaya, (1970) The Making of India's Foreign Policy, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.

II: India's Relations with the USA and USSR/Russia

S. Mehrotra, (1990) 'Indo-Soviet Economic Relations: Geopolitical and Ideological Factors', in India and the Soviet Union: Trade and Technology Transfer, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, pp. 8-28.

R. Hathaway, (2003) 'The US-India Courtship: From Clinton to Bush', in S. Ganguly (ed.), India as an Emerging Power, Frank Cass: Portland.

A. Singh, (1995) 'India's Relations with Russia and Central Asia', in International Affairs, Vol. 71 (1): 69-81.

M. Zafar, (1984), 'Chapter 1', in India and the Superpowers: India's Political Relations with the Superpowers in the 1970s, Dhaka, University Press.

H. Pant, (2008) 'The U.S.-India Entente: From Estrangement to Engagement', in H. Pant, Contemporary Debates in Indian Foreign and Security Policy: India Negotiates Its Rise in the International System, Palgrave Macmillan: London.

D. Mistry, (2006) 'Diplomacy, Domestic Politics, and the U.S.-India Nuclear Agreement', in *Asian Survey*, Vol. 46 (5), pp. 675-698.

### III: India's Engagements with China

H. Pant, (2011) 'India's Relations with China', in D. Scott (ed.), *Handbook of India's International Relations*, London: Routledge, pp. 233-242.

A. Tellis and S. Mirski, (2013) 'Introduction', in A. Tellis and S. Mirski (eds.), *Crux of Asia: China, India, and the Emerging Global Order*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Washington.

S. Raghavan, (2013) 'Stability in Southern Asia: India's Perspective', in A. Tellis and S. Mirski (eds.), *Crux of Asia: China, India, and the Emerging Global Order*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Washington.

Li Li, (2013) 'Stability in Southern Asia: China's Perspective', in A. Tellis and S. Mirski (eds.), *Crux of Asia: China, India, and the Emerging Global Order*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Washington.

### IV: India in South Asia: Debating Regional Strategies

S. Muni, (2003) 'Problem Areas in India's Neighbourhood Policy', in *South Asian Survey*, Vol. 10(2), pp. 185-196.

S. Cohen, (2002) *India: Emerging Power*, Brookings Institution Press. V. Sood, (2009) 'India and regional security interests', in Alyssa Ayres and C. Raja Mohan (eds), *Power realignments in Asia: China, India, and the United States*, New Delhi: Sage.

M. Pardesi, (2005) 'Deducing India's Grand Strategy of Regional Hegemony from Historical and Conceptual Perspectives', IDSS Working Paper, 76,

D. Scott, (2009) 'India's "Extended Neighbourhood" Concept: Power Projection for a Rising Power', in *India Review*, Vol. 8(2), pp. 107-143 112

### V: India's Negotiating Style and Strategies: Trade, Environment and Security Regimes

S. Cohen, (2002) 'The World View of India's Strategic Elite', in S. Cohen, *India: Emerging Power*, Brookings Institution Press, pp. 36-65.

A. Narlikar, (2007) 'All that Glitters is not Gold: India's Rise to Power', in *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 28 (5) pp. 983 – 996.

N. Dubash, (2012) 'The Politics of Climate Change in India: Narratives of Enquiry and Cobenefits', Working Paper, New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research. N. Jayaprakash, (2000) 'Nuclear Disarmament and India', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 35 (7), pp. 525-533.

P. Bidwai, (2005) 'A Deplorable Nuclear Bargain', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 40(31), pp. 3362-3364.

A. Anant, (2011) 'India and International Terrorism', in D. Scott (ed.), *Handbook of India's International Relations*, London: Routledge, pp. 266-277.

### VI: India in the Contemporary Multipolar World

R. Rajgopalan and V. Sahni (2008), 'India and the Great Powers: Strategic Imperatives, Normative Necessities', in *South Asian Survey*, Vol. 15 (1), pp. 5-32.

C. Mohan, (2013) 'Changing Global Order: India's Perspective', in A. Tellis and S. Mirski (eds.), *Crux of Asia: China, India, and the Emerging Global Order*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Washington.

A. Narlikar, (2006) 'Peculiar Chauvinism or Strategic Calculation? Explaining the Negotiating Strategy of a Rising India', in *International Affairs*, Vol. 82 (1), pp. 59-76.

P. Mehta, (2009) 'Still Under Nehru's Shadow? The Absence of Foreign Policy Frameworks in India', in *India Review*, Vol. 8(3), pp. 209-233.

## **DSE(H)-4: Development Process and Social Movements in Contemporary India**

### **Module I**

#### I. Development Process since Independence

a. State and planning

b. Liberalization and reforms

#### II. Industrial Development Strategy and its Impact on the Social Structure

a. Mixed economy, privatization, the impact on organized and unorganized labour

b. Emergence of the new middle class

#### III. Agrarian Development Strategy and its Impact on the Social Structure

a. Land Reforms, Green Revolution

b. Agrarian crisis since the 1990s and its impact on farmers

### **Module II**

#### IV. Social Movements

Social movements and New Social movements

Approaches to the study of social movements: Marxist theory, Gandhian theory, Resource Mobilisation theory, Relative Deprivation theory

#### V. Globalisation and Social Movements in India (18classes)

Environmental movements

Tribal movements

Women's movements

Civil rights movements

### **Readings:**

#### I. The Development Process since Independence

A. Mozoomdar, (1994) 'The Rise and Decline of Development Planning in India', in T. Byres (ed.) *The State and Development Planning in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 73-108.

A. Varshney, (2010) 'Mass Politics or Elite Politics? Understanding the Politics of India's Economic Reforms' in R. Mukherji (ed.) *India's Economic Transition: The Politics of Reforms*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 146-169.

P. Chatterjee, (2000) 'Development Planning and the Indian State', in Zoya Hasan (ed.), *Politics and the State in India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp.116-140.

P. Patnaik and C. Chandrasekhar, (2007) 'India: Dirigisme, Structural Adjustment, and the Radical Alternative', in B. Nayar (ed.), *Globalization and Politics in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 218-240.

P. Bardhan, (2005) 'Epilogue on the Political Economy of Reform in India', in *The Political Economy of Development in India*. 6th impression, Delhi: Oxford University Press.

T. Singh, (1979) 'The Planning Process and Public Process: a Reassessment', *R. R. Kale Memorial Lecture*, Pune: Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics.

#### II. Industrial development strategy and its impact on social structure

### **Readings:**

A. Aggarwal, (2006) 'Special Economic Zones: Revisiting the Policy Debate', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, XLI (43-44), pp.4533-36.



- B. Nayar (1989) *India's Mixed Economy: The Role of Ideology and its Development*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- F. Frankel, (2005) 'Crisis of National Economic Planning', in *India's Political Economy (1947-2004): The Gradual Revolution*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 93-340.
- L. Fernandes, (2007) *India's New Middle Class: Democratic Politics in an Era of Economic Reform*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- S. Shyam, (2003) 'Organizing the Unorganized', in *Seminar*, [Footloose Labour: A Symposium on Livelihood Struggles of the Informal Workforce, 531] pp. 47-53.
- S. Chowdhury, (2007) 'Globalization and Labour', in B. Nayar (ed.) *Globalization and Politics in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.516-526.
- V. Chibber, (2005) 'From Class Compromise to Class Accommodation: Labor's Incorporation into the Indian Political Economy' in R. Ray, and M.F. Katzenstein (eds.) *Social Movements in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 32-60.

### III. Agrarian development strategy and its impact on social structure

#### Readings:

- A. Desai, (ed.), (1986) *Agrarian Struggles in India after Independence*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. xi-xxxvi.
- F. Frankel, (1971) *India's Green Revolution: Economic Gains and Political Costs*, Princeton and New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- F. Frankel, (2009) *Harvesting Despair: Agrarian Crisis in India*, Delhi: Perspectives, pp. 161- 169.
- J. Harriss, (2006) 'Local Power and the Agrarian Political Economy' in Harriss, J. (ed) *Power Matters: Essays on Institutions, Politics, and Society in India*, Delhi. Oxford University Press, pp. 29-32.
- K. Suri, (2006) 'Politicaleconomy of Agrarian Distress', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, XLI(16) pp. 1523-1529.
- P. Joshi, (1979) *Land Reforms in India: Trends and Perspectives*, New Delhi: Allied publishers.
- P. Appu, (1974) 'Agrarian Structure and Rural Development', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, IX (39), pp.70 – 75.
- P. Sainath, (2010) 'Agrarian Crisis and Farmers', Suicide', *Occasional Publication 22*, New Delhi: India International Centre (IIC).
- M. Sidhu, (2010) 'Globalisation vis-à-vis Agrarian Crisis in India', in R. Deshpande and S. Arora, (eds.) *Agrarian Crises and Farmer Suicides (Land Reforms in India Series)*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 149-174.
- V. Sridhar, (2006) 'Why Do Farmers Commit Suicide? The Case Study of Andhra Pradesh', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, XLI (16).

### IV. Social Movements

- G. Shah, (ed.), (2002) *Social Movements and the State*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- R. Singh (2001), *Social Movements, Old and New: A Post-Modernist Critique*, New Delhi: Sage
- P. Wignaraja (ed.), (1993), *New Social Movements in the South: Empowering the People*, New Delhi: Vistar
- V. Globalisation and Social Movements in India

#### Readings:

- G. Haragopal, and K. Balagopal, (1998) 'Civil Liberties Movement and the State in India', in M. Mohanty, P. Mukherji and O. Tornquist, (eds.) *People's Rights: Social Movements and the State in the Third World* New Delhi: Sage, pp. 353-371.
- M. Mohanty, (2002) 'The Changing Definition of Rights in India', in S. Patel, J. Bagchi, and K. Raj (eds.) *Thinking Social Sciences in India: Essays in Honour of Alice Thorner Patel*, New Delhi: Sage.
- G. Omvedt, (2012) 'The Anti-caste Movement and the Discourse of Power', in N. Jayal (ed.) *Democracy in India*, New Delhi: Oxford India Paperbacks, sixth impression, pp.481-508.
- P. Ramana, (2011) 'India's Maoist Insurgency: Evolution, Current Trends and Responses', in

- M. Kugelman (ed.) *India's Contemporary Security Challenges*, Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars Asia Programme, Washington D.C., pp.29-47.
- A. Ray, (1996) 'Civil Rights Movement and Social Struggle in India', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, XXI (28). pp. 1202-1205.
- A. Roy, (2010) 'The Women's Movement', in N. Jayal and P. Mehta (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.409-422.
- N. Sundar, (2011) 'At War with Oneself: Constructing Naxalism as India's Biggest Security Threat', in M. Kugelman (ed.) *India's Contemporary Security Challenges*, Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars Asia Programme, Washington D.C., pp.46-68.
- M. Weiner, (2001) 'The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics', in A. Kohli. (ed.) *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge: CUP, pp.193-225.
- S. Sinha, (2002) 'Tribal Solidarity Movements in India: A Review', in G. Shah. (ed.) *Social Movements and the State*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 251-266.

#### **Additional Readings:**

- S. Banerjee, (1986) 'Naxalbari in Desai', in A.R. (ed.) *Agrarian Struggles in India After Independence*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.566-588.
- B. Nayar, (ed.), (2007) *Globalization and Politics in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press. S. Roy and K. Debal, (2004) *Peasant Movements in Post-Colonial India: Dynamics of Mobilization and Identity*, Delhi: Sage.
- G. Omvedt, (1983) *Reinventing Revolution, New Social Movements and the Socialist Tradition in India*, New York: Sharpe.
- G. Shah, (ed.), (2002) *Social Movements and the State*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- G. Shah, (2004) *Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- G. Rath, (ed.), (2006) *Tribal development in India: The Contemporary Debate*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- J. Harris, (2009) *Power Matters: Essays on Institutions, Politics, and Society in India*. Delhi: Oxford University press.
- K. Suresh, (ed.), (1982) *Tribal Movements in India*, Vol I and II, New Delhi: Manohar (emphasis on the introductory chapter).
- M. Mohanty, P. Mukherji and O. Tornquist, (1998) *People's Rights: Social Movements and the State in the Third World*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- M. Rao, (ed.), (1978) *Social Movements in India*, Vol. 2, Delhi: Manohar.
- N. Jayal, and P. Mehta, (eds.), (2010) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- P. Bardhan, (2005) *The Political Economy of Development in India*, 6th impression, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- R. Mukherji, (ed.), (2007) *India's Economic Transition: The Politics of Reforms*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- R. Ray and M. Katzenstein, (eds.), (2005) *Social Movements in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- S. Chakravarty, (1987) *Development Planning: The Indian Experience*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.

### **DSE(H)-5: Public Policy in India**

#### **Module I**

1. Introduction to Policy Analysis
2. The Analysis of Policy vis-à-vis the Theories of State

#### **Module II**

3. Political Economy and Policy: Interest Groups and Social Movements.

#### 4. Ideology and Policy: Nehruvian Vision, Economic Liberalisation and recent developments

##### Readings:

###### I Introduction to Policy Analysis

Jenkins, B. (1997) 'Policy Analysis: Models and Approaches' in Hill, M. (1997) *The Policy Process: A Reader* (2nd Edition). London: Prentice Hall, pp. 30-40.

Dye, T.R. (2002) *Understanding Public Policy*. Tenth Edition. Delhi: Pearson, pp.1-9, 32-56 and 312-329.

Sapru, R.K.(1996) *Public Policy : Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, pp. 26-46.

Wildavsky, A.(2004), ' Rescuing Policy Analysis from PPBS' in Shafritz, J.M. & Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth, pp.271-284.

###### II. The Analysis of Policy in the Context of Theories of State

Dunleavy, P. and O'Leary, B. (1987) *Theories of the State*. London: Routledge.

McClennan, G. (1997) 'The Evolution of Pluralist Theory' in Hill, M. (ed.) *The Policy Process: A Reader*. 2nd Edition. London: Prentice Hall, pp. 53-61.

Simmie, J. & King, R. (eds.) (1990) *The State in Action: Public Policy and Politics*. London: Printer Publication, pp.3-21 and 171-184.

Skocpol, T. et al (eds.) (1985) *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 3-43 and 343-366.

Dye, T.R. (2002) *Understanding Public Policy*. 10th Edition. Delhi: Pearson, pp.11-31.

###### III. Political Economy and Policy: Interest Groups and Social Movements.

Lukes, S. (1986) *Power*. Basil: Oxford, pp. 28-36.

Lukes, S. (1997) 'Three Distinctive Views of Power Compared', in Hill, M. (ed.), *The Policy Process: A Reader*. 2nd Edition. London: Prentice Hall, pp. 45-52.

Giddens, A. (1998) *The Third Way: The Renewal of Social Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 27-64 and 99-118.

###### IV. Ideology and Policy: Nehruvian Vision, Economic Liberalisation and recent developments

Basu Rumki (2015) *Public Administration in India Handates, Performance and Future Perspectives*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers

Self, P. (1993) *Government by the Market? The Politics of Public Choice*. Basingstoke: MacMillan, pp. 1-20, 70-105, 113-146, 198-231 and 262-277.

Girden, E.J.(1987) 'Economic Liberalisation in India: The New Electronics Policy' in *Asian Survey*. California University Press. Volume 27, No.11. Available at - [www.jstor.org/stable/2644722](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2644722).

#### DSE(H)-6: Understanding Global Politics

##### Module I

###### I. What Makes the World What it is?

###### a. The Sovereign State System

###### i Evolution of the state system

###### ii The concept of Sovereignty

###### b. The Global Economy

###### i Discussing the Bretton Woods Institutions and WTO

###### ii Ideological underpinnings

### iii Transnational Economic Actors

#### c. Identity and Culture

#### ii. What Drives the World Apart?

##### a. Global Inequalities

##### b. Violence: Conflict, War and Terrorism

#### III. Why We Need to Bring the World Together?

##### a. Global Environment

##### b. Global Civil Society

#### **Readings:**

##### I. What Makes the World What it is? a. The Sovereign State System

S. Elden, (2009) 'Why Is The World Divided Territorially?', in J. Edkins and M. Zehfuss (eds.) *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, pp. 192-219.

M. Shapiro, (2009) 'How Does The Nation- State Work?', in J. Edkins and M. Zehfuss (eds.) *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, pp. 220-243.

R. Mansbach and K. Taylor, (2012) 'The Evolution of the Interstate System and Alternative Global Political Systems', *Introduction to Global Politics*, 2nd edition, New York: Routledge, pp. 34-68.

D. Armstrong, (2008) 'The Evolution of International Society', in J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens (ed.) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 36-52.

N. Inayatullah and D. Blaney, (2012) 'Sovereignty' in B. Chimni and S. Mallavarapu (ed.) *International Relations: Perspectives For the Global South*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 124-134.

##### b. The Global Economy

#### **Readings:**

V. Peterson, (2009) 'How Is The World Organized Economically?', in J. Edkins and M. Zehfuss (eds.) *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, pp. 271- 293.

Bourke, (2009) 'Why Does Politics Turn Into Violence?', in J. Edkins And M. Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, pp. 370-396.

Bajpai, (2012) 'Global Terrorism', in B. Chimni and S. Mallavarapu (ed.), *International Relations: Perspectives For the Global South*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 312-327.

R. Mansbach, and K. Taylor, (2012) 'The Causes of War and the Changing Nature Of Global Politics', in *Introduction to Global Politics*, 2nd edition, New York: Routledge, pp. 248-283.

R. Collin and P. Martin, 'Kinds Of Conflict: The World When Things Go Wrong', in *An Introduction To World Politics: Conflict And Consensus On A Small Planet*, London: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, pp. 267-425.

##### III. Why We Need to Bring the World Together? a. Global Environment

#### **Readings:**

S. Dalby, (2009) 'What Happens If We Do not Think In Human Terms?', in J. Edkins and M. Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, pp. 45-69.

R. Collin and P. Martin, (2013) 'The Greening of A Blue Planet', in *An Introduction To World Politics: Conflict And Consensus On A Small Planet*, Maryland: The Rowman & Littlefield Publication Group, pp. 527-570.

A. Heywood, (2011) 'Global Environmental Issues', in *Global Politics*, London: Palgrave, 2011, pp. 383-411.

N. Carter, (2007) *The Politics of Environment: Ideas, Activism, Policy*, 2nd edition, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp 13-81.

## b. Global Civil Society

### Readings:

Zehfuss, (2009) 'What Can We Do To Change The World?', in J. Edkins and M. Zehfuss (eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*, New York: Routledge, pp. 483-501.

N. Chandhoke, (2011) 'The Limits of Global Civil Society,' Available at [www.gcsknowledgebase.org/wp-content/uploads/2002chapter2.pdf](http://www.gcsknowledgebase.org/wp-content/uploads/2002chapter2.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

K. Mingst and J. Snyder (eds.), (2011) 'Transnational Issues', in *Essential Readings In World Politics*, 4th Edition, New York: W. W. Norton And Company, pp. 574-626.

M. Keck and K. Sikkink, (2007) 'Transnational Activist Networks,' in Robert J. Art and R. Jervis (eds.) *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, 8th Edition, London: Pearson, pp. 532-538.

M. Naim, (2007) 'The Five Wars Of Globalization', in R. Art and R. Jervis (eds.) *International Politics: Enduring Concepts And Contemporary Issues*, 8th Edition, London: Pearson, pp. 558-566.

S. Mallaby, (2007) 'NGOs: Fighting Poverty, Hurting the Poor', in R. Art and R. Jervis (eds.) *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, 8th edition, New York: Pearson, pp. 539-545.

G. Lexter and S. Halperin (eds.), (2003) *Global Civil Society and Its Limits*, New York: Palgrave, pp. 1-21.

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## Generic Elective

### GE(H)-1: Nationalism in India

**Course objective:** The purpose of this course is to help students understand the struggle of Indian people against colonialism. It seeks to achieve this understanding by looking at this struggle from different theoretical perspectives that highlight its different dimensions. The course begins with the nineteenth century Indian responses to colonial dominance in the form of reformism and its criticism and continues through various phases up to the events leading to the Partition and Independence. In the process, the course tries to highlight its various conflicts and contradictions by focusing on its different dimensions: communalism, class struggle, caste and gender questions.

#### I. Approaches to the Study of Nationalism in India

Nationalist, Imperialist, Marxist, and Subaltern Interpretations

#### II. Reformism and Anti-Reformism in the Nineteenth Century

Major Social and Religious Movements in 19th century

#### III. Nationalist Politics and Expansion of its Social Base

a. Phases of Nationalist Movement: Liberal Constitutionalists, Swadeshi and the Radicals; Beginning of Constitutionalism in India

b. Gandhi and Mass Mobilisation: Non-Cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement, and Quit India Movement

c. Socialist Alternatives: Congress Socialists, Communists

#### IV. Social Movements

a. The Women's Question: Participation in the National Movement and its Impact

- b. The Caste Question: Anti-Brahminical Politics
- c. Peasant, Tribals and Workers Movements

## **V. Partition and Independence**

- a. Communalism in Indian Politics
- b. The Two-Nation Theory, Negotiations over Partition

### **Reading List**

#### **I. Approaches to the Study of Nationalism in India**

Essential Readings:

- S. Bandopadhyay, (2004) *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 184-191.
- R. Thapar, (2000) 'Interpretations of Colonial History: Colonial, Nationalist, Post-colonial', in P. DeSouza, (ed.) *Contemporary India: Transitions*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 25-36.

#### **II. Reformism and Anti-Reformism in the Nineteenth Century**

Essential Readings:

- S. Bandopadhyay, (2004) *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp.139-158, 234-276.
- A. Sen, (2007) 'The idea of Social Reform and its Critique among Hindus of Nineteenth Century India', in S. Bhattacharya, (ed.) *Development of Modern Indian Thought and the Social Sciences*, Vol. X. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

#### **III. Nationalist Politics and Expansion of its Social Base**

Essential Readings:

- S. Bandopadhyay, (2004) *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*. New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 279-311.
- S. Sarkar, (1983) *Modern India (1885-1947)*, New Delhi: Macmillan.
- P. Chatterjee, (1993) 'The Nation and its Pasts', in P. Chatterjee, *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 76-115.

#### **IV. Social Movements**

Essential Readings:

- S. Bandopadhyay, (2004) *From Plassey to Partition: A history of Modern India*. New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 342-357, 369-381.
- G. Shah, (2002) *Social Movements and the State*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 13-31

#### **V. Partition and Independence**

- A. Jalal, and S. Bose, (1997) *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, and Political Economy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 135-156.
- A. Nandy, (2005) *Rashtravad banam Deshbhakti* Translated by A. Dubey, New Delhi: Vani Prakashan. pp. 23-33. (The original essay in English is from A. Nandy, (1994) New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-8.)

Additional Readings:

- B. Chakrabarty and R. Pandey, (2010) *Modern Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- P. Chatterjee, (1993) *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

R.Pradhan, (2008) *Raj to Swaraj*, New Delhi: Macmillan (Available in Hindi).  
R. Islam, (2006) *Bharat Mein Algaovaad aur Dharm*, New Delhi: Vani Prakashan.

## **GE(H)-2: Contemporary Political Economy**

**Course Objective:** Given the growing recognition worldwide of the importance of the political economy approach to the study of global order, this course has the following objectives: 1. To familiarize the students with the different theoretical approaches; 2. To give a brief overview of the history of the evolution of the modern capitalist world; 3. To highlight the important contemporary problems, issues and debates on how these should be addressed.

### **I. Approaches to Political Economy**

Classical Liberalism, Marxism, Welfarism, Neo-liberalism and Gandhian approach

#### **II. Capitalist Transformation**

- a. European Feudalism and Transition to Capitalism
- b. Globalization: Transnational Corporations, World Trade Organization, Non-governmental Organizations (their role in development)

#### **III. Issues in Development**

- (i) Culture: Media and Television
- (ii) Big Dams and Environmental Concerns
- (iii) Military: Global Arms Industry and Arms Trade
- (iv) Knowledge Systems

#### **IV. Globalization and Development Dilemmas**

- (i) IT revolution and Debates on Sovereignty
- (ii) Gender
- (iii) Racial and Ethnic Problems
- (iv) Migration

### **Essential Readings I. Approaches to Political Economy:**

#### **a. Classical Liberalism**

Arblaster, A. (2006) 'The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism' in Lal, D. *Reviving the Invisible Hand: The Case for Classical Liberalism in the Twentyfirst Century*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 1-8, 17- 30, and 48- 51.

#### **b. Marxism**

Mandel, E. (1979) *An Introduction to Marxist Economic Theory*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 3rd print, pp. 3-73.

### **c. Welfarism**

Kersbergen, K.V. and Manow, P. (2009) *Religion, Class Coalition and Welfare State*.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, chapters 1 and 10, pp. 1-38; 266-295

Andersen, J. G. (ed.) (2008) 'The Impact of Public Policies' in Caramani, D *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, ch 22, pp. 547- 563 .

### **d. Neo-liberalism**

Harvey, D. (2005) *A Brief History of Neo-liberalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-206.

### **e. Gandhism**

Ghosh, B.N. (2007) *Gandhian Political Economy: Principles, Practice and Policy*. Ashgate Publishing Limited, pp. 21- 88.

## **II. Capitalist Transformation**

### **a. European Feudalism and transition to Capitalism**

Phukan, M. (1998) *The Rise of the Modern West: Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe*.

Delhi: Macmillan India, (ch.14: Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism),

pp. 420- 440.

### **b. Globalization: Transnational Corporations**

Gilpin, R. (2003) *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*.

Hyderabad: Orient Longman, pp. 278- 304.

Kennedy, P. (1993) *Preparing for the Twentieth Century*. UK: Vintage, Ch. 3

Gelinas, J. B. (2003) *Juggernaut Politics- Understanding Predatory Globalization*. Halifax, Fernwood,

Ch.3. Available from: [www.globalpolicy.org](http://www.globalpolicy.org)

### **World Trade Organization**

Gilpin, R. (2003) *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*.

Hyderabad: Orient Longman, Ch. 8, pp. 196- 233.

### **Non-governmental Organizations (Their role in development)**

Prasad, K. (2000) *NGOs and Social-economic Development Opportunities*. New Delhi: Deep & Deep, ch. 1, 2, 3, 5.

Fisher, J. (2003) *Non-governments –NGOs and the Political Development in the Third World*.

Jaipur: Rawat, ch. 1, 4, 6.81

## **III. Issues in Development:**

(i) Culture:

Media and Television Mackay, H. (2004) 'The Globalization of Culture' in Held, D. (ed.) *A Globalizing World? Culture, Economics and Politics*. London: Routledge, pp. 47- 84

Tomlinson, J. (2004) 'Cultural Imperialism' in Lechner, F. J and Boli, J. (eds.) *The Globalization Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 303- 311.



## **(ii) Big dams and Environmental Concerns**

Lechner, F. J and Boli, J. (eds.) (2004) *The Globalization Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 361-376 and 398- 404.

Held, D. and Mcrew, A. (eds.) (2000) *The Global Transformations Reader*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 374- 386.

Singh, S. (1997) *Taming the Waters: The Political Economy of Large Dams in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 133- 163, 182- 203, 204- 240.

## **(iii) Military: Global Arms Industry and Arms Trade**

Kesselman, M. (2007) *The Politics of Globalization*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, pp. 330- 339.

## **(iv) Knowledge Systems:**

Marglin, S. (1990) 'Towards the Decolonisation of the Mind' in Marglin, S. and Marglin, F. A. (eds.) *Dominating Knowledge: Development, Culture and Resistance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1- 28.

## **IV. Globalization and Development Dilemmas:**

### **(i) IT revolution and Debates on Sovereignty**

L. Lechner, F. J and Boli, J. (eds.) (2004) *The Globalization Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 211- 244.

Held, D. and Mcrew, A. (eds.) (2000) *The Global Transformations Reader*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 105-155.

Ohmae, K. (2004) 'The End of the Nation State', L. Lechner, F. J and Boli, J. (eds.) *The Globalization Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell, ch. 29.

Glen, J. (2007) *Globalization: North-South Perspectives*. London: Routledge, ch.6.

Sen, A. (2006) *Identity and Violence: Illusion and Destiny*. London: Penguin/Allen Lane, ch.7, pp. 130-148.

Berkovitch, N. (2004) 'The Emergence and Transformation of the International Women's Movements' in L. Lechner, F. J and Boli, J. (eds.) *The Globalization Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell, ch.31, pp. 251- 257.

Steans, J. (2000) 'The Gender Dimension' in Held, D. and Mcrew, A. (eds.), *The Global Transformations Reader*. Cambridge: Polity Press, ch.35, pp. 366- 373.

Tickner, J. A. (2008) 'Gender in World Politics' in Baylis, J., Smith, S. & Owens, P. (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, 4th edn., New Delhi: Oxford University Press, ch.15.

### **(iii) Racial and Ethnic Problems**

Kesselman, M. and Krieger, J. (2006) *Readings in Comparative Politics: Political Challenges and Changing Agendas*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, pp. 243- 254 and 266- 276.

### **(iv) Migration**

Arya, S. and Roy, A. (eds.) *Poverty Gender and Migration*. New Delhi: Sage, Ch. 1

Kesselman, M. (2007) *The Politics of Globalization*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, pp. 450- 462.

Nayyar, D. (ed.) (2002) *Governing Globalization*. Delhi: OUP, pp. 144- 176.

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### **GE(H)-3: Feminism: Theory and Practice**

**Course Objective:** The aim of the course is to explain contemporary debates on feminism and the history of feminist struggles. The course begins with a discussion on construction of gender and an understanding of complexity of patriarchy and goes on to analyze theoretical debates within feminism. Part II of the paper covers history of feminism in the west, socialist societies and in anti-colonial struggles. Part III focuses a gendered analysis of Indian society, economy and polity with a view to understanding the structures of gender inequalities. And the last section aims to understand the issues with which contemporary Indian women's movements are engaged with.

#### **I. Approaches to understanding Patriarchy**

- Feminist theorising of the sex/gender distinction. Biologism versus social constructivism
  - Understanding Patriarchy and Feminism
  - Liberal, Socialist, Marxist, Radical feminism, New Feminist Schools/Traditions

#### **II. History of Feminism**

- Origins of Feminism in the West: France, Britain and United States of America
- Feminism in the Socialist Countries: China, Cuba and erstwhile USSR
- Feminist issues and women's participation in anti-colonial and national liberation movements with special focus on India

#### **III. The Indian Experience**

- Traditional Historiography and Feminist critiques. Social Reforms Movement and position of women in India. History of Women's struggle in India
- Family in contemporary India - patrilineal and matrilineal practices. Gender Relations in the Family, Patterns of Consumption: Intra Household Divisions, entitlements and bargaining, Property Rights
- Understanding Woman's Work and Labour – Sexual Division of Labour, Productive and Reproductive labour, Visible - invisible work – Unpaid (reproductive and care), Underpaid and Paid work,- Methods of computing women's work , Female headed households

#### **Essential Readings**

I. Approaches to understanding Patriarchy

Geetha, V. (2002) *Gender*. Calcutta: Stree.

Geetha, V. (2007) *Patriarchy*. Calcutta: Stree.

Jagger, Alison. (1983) *Feminist Politics and Human Nature*. U.K.: Harvester Press, pp. 25-350.

#### **Supplementary Readings:**

Ray, Suranjita. *Understanding Patriarchy*. Available at:

[http://www.du.ac.in/fileadmin/DU/Academics/course\\_material/hrge\\_06.pdf](http://www.du.ac.in/fileadmin/DU/Academics/course_material/hrge_06.pdf)

Lerner, Gerda. (1986) *The Creation of Patriarchy*. New York: Oxford University Press.

## II. History of Feminism

Rowbotham, Shiela. (1993) *Women in Movements*. New York and London: Routledge, Section I, pp. 27-74 and 178-218.

Jayawardene, Kumari. (1986) *Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World*. London: Zed Books, pp. 1-24, 71-108, and Conclusion.

Forbes, Geraldine (1998) *Women in Modern India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-150.

### Supplementary Readings:

Eisentein, Zillah. (1979) *Capitalist Patriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism*. New York: Monthly Review Press, pp. 271-353.

Funk, Nanette & Mueller, Magda. (1993) *Gender, Politics and Post-Communism*. New York and London: Routledge, Introduction and Chapter 28.

Chaudhuri, Maiyatee. (2003) 'Gender in the Making of the Indian Nation State', in Rege, Sharmila. (ed.) *The Sociology of Gender: The Challenge of Feminist Sociological Knowledge*. New Delhi: Sage.

Banarjee, Sikata. (2007) 'Gender and Nationalism: The Masculinisation of Hinduism and Female Political Participation', in Ghadially, Rehana. (ed.) *Urban Women in Contemporary India: A Reader*. New Delhi: Sage.

## III. Feminist Perspectives on Indian Politics

Roy, Kumkum. (1995) 'Where Women are Worshipped, Their Gods Rejoice: The Mirage of the Ancestress of the Hindu Women', in Sarkar, Tanika & Butalia, Urvashi. (eds.) *Women and the Hindu Right*. Delhi: Kali for Women, pp. 10-28.

Chakravarti, Uma. (1988) 'Beyond the Altekarian Paradigm: Towards a New Understanding of Gender Relations in Early Indian History', *Social Scientist*, Volume 16, No. 8.

Banerjee, Nirmala. (1999) 'Analysing Women's work under Patriarchy' in Sangari, Kumkum & Chakravarty, Uma. (eds.) *From Myths to Markets: Essays on Gender*. Delhi: Manohar.

### Additional Readings

Gandhi, Nandita & Shah, Nandita. (1991) *The Issues at Stake – Theory and Practice in Contemporary Women's Movement in India*. Delhi: Zubaan, pp. 7-72.

Shinde, Tarabai (1993) 'Stri-Purush Tulna', in Tharu, Susie & Lalita, K. (eds.) *Women Writing in India, 600 BC to the Present. Vol. I*. New York: Feminist Press.

Desai, Neera & Thakkar, Usha. (2001) *Women in Indian Society*. New Delhi: National Book Trust.

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## GE(H)-4: Gandhi and the Contemporary World

**Course objective:** Locating Gandhi in a global frame, the course seeks to elaborate Gandhian thought and examine its practical implications. It will introduce students to key instances of Gandhi's continuing influence right up to the contemporary period and enable them to critically evaluate his legacy.

### I. Gandhi on Modern Civilization and Ethics of Development

a. Conception of Modern Civilisation and Alternative Modernity

b. Critique of Development: Narmada Bachao Andolan

### II. Gandhian Thought: Theory and Action

a. Theory of Satyagraha

b. Satyagraha in Action

i. Peasant Satyagraha: Kheda and the Idea of Trusteeship

ii. Temple Entry and Critique of Caste

iii. Social Harmony: 1947 and Communal Unity

### III. Gandhi's Legacy (4 weeks)

- a) Tolerance: Anti - Racism Movements (Anti - Apartheid and Martin Luther King)
- b) The Pacifist Movement
- c) Women's Movements
  
- d) *Gandhigiri*: Perceptions in Popular Culture

### IV. Gandhi and the Idea of Political (2 weeks)

- a) Swaraj
- b) Swadeshi

## READINGS

### I. Gandhi on Modern Civilization and Ethics of Development

Essential Readings:

- B. Parekh, (1997) 'The Critique of Modernity', in *Gandhi: A Brief Insight*, Delhi: Sterling Publishing Company, pp. 63-74.
- K. Ishii, (2001) 'The Socio-economic Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi: As an Origin of Alternative Development', *Review of Social Economy*. Vol. 59 (3), pp. 297-312.
- D. Hardiman, (2003) 'Narmada Bachao Andolan', in *Gandhi in his Time and Ours*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 224- 234.
- A Baviskar, (1995) 'The Politics of the Andolan', in *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflict Over Development in the Narmada Valley*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.202-228.
- R Iyer, (ed) (1993) 'Chapter 4' in *The Essential Writings of Mahatma Gandhi*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- R. Ramashray, (1984) 'Liberty Versus Liberation', in *Self and Society: A Study in Gandhian Thought*, New Delhi: Sage Publication.

### II. Gandhian Thought: Theory and Action

Essential Readings:

- B. Parekh, (1997) 'Satyagrah', in *Gandhi: A Brief Insight*, Delhi: Sterling Publishing Company, pp. 51-63.
- D. Dalton, (2000) 'Gandhi's originality', in A. Parel (ed) *Gandhi, Freedom and Self-Rule*, New Delhi: Lexington Books, pp.63-86.
- D. Hardiman, (1981) 'The Kheda Satyagraha', in *Peasant Nationalists of Gujarat: Kheda District, 1917-1934*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 86-113.
- J. Brown, (2000) 'Gandhi and Human Rights: In search of True humanity', in A. Parel (ed) *Gandhi, Freedom and Self-Rule*, New Delhi: Lexington Books, pp. 93-100.
- R. Iyer, (2000) 'Chapter 10 and 11', in *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 251-344
- P. Rao, (2009) 'Gandhi, Untouchability and the Postcolonial Predicament: A Note'. *Social Scientist*. Vol. 37 (1/2). Pp. 64-70.
- B. Parekh, (1999) 'Discourse on Unsociability', in *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse*, New Delhi: Sage Publication.
- D. Hardiman, (2003) 'Fighting Religious Hatreds', in *Gandhi in His Time and Ours*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

### III. Gandhi's Legacy

Essential Readings:

- D. Hardiman, (2003) 'Gandhi's Global Legacy', in *Gandhi in His Time and Ours*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 238-283.
- Manimala, (1984) 'Zameen Kenkar? Jote Onkar: Women's participation in the Bodhgaya struggles', in M.

Kishwar and R. Vanita (eds) *In Search of Answers: Indian Women's Voices from Manushi*, London: Zed Press.

M. Shah, (2006) 'Gandhigiri; A Philosophy of Our Times', *The Hindu* Available at <http://www.hindu.com/2006/09/28/stories/2006092802241000.htm>, Accessed: 14.04.2013.

A. Ghosh and T. Babu, (2006) 'Lage Raho Munna Bhai: Unravelling Brand 'Gandhigiri'', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 41 (51), pp. 5225 – 5227.

H. Trivedi (2011) 'Literary and Visual Portrayal of Gandhi', in J Brown and A Parel (eds) *Cambridge Companion to Gandhi*, Cambridge University Press 2011, pp. 199-218.

#### IV. Gandhi and the Idea of Political

##### Essential Readings:

P. Chatterjee, (1986) 'The Moment of Maneuver', in *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A derivative discourse?*, Delhi: Zed Books.

Indian Council for Historical Research (1976) 'The Logic of Gandhian Nationalism: Civil Disobedience and the Gandhi – Irwin Pact, 1930-31', *Indian Historical Review*, Available at

<http://www.ichrindia.org/journal.pdf>

D. Dalton, (1996) 'Swaraj: Gandhi's Idea of Freedom', in *Mahatma Gandhi: Selected Political Writings*, USA: Hackett Publishing, pp. 95-148.

A. Parel (ed.) (1997) 'Editor's Introduction', in *Gandhi, Hind Swaraj and Other Writings* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

##### Additional Readings:

A. Baviskar, (1995) 'National Development, Poverty and the environment', in *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflict Over Development in the Narmada Valley*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 18-33.

B. Parekh, (1997) 'Religious Thought', in *Gandhi: A Brief Insight*, Delhi: Sterling Publishing Company.

R. Iyer, (1993) *The Essential Writings of Mahatma Gandhi*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 299-344; 347-373.

R. Sarkar, (1982) *Modern India 1885-1947*, New Delhi: Macmillan, pp. 432-39.

R. Iyer, (2001) *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. pp. 344-358.

H. Coward, (2003) 'Gandhi, Ambedkar, and Untouchability', in H. Coward (ed) *Indian Critiques of Gandhi*, New York: State University of New York Press, pp. 41-66.

J. Lipner, (2003) 'A Debate for Our Times', in Harold Coward (ed) *Indian Critiques of Gandhi*, New York: State University of New York Press, pp. 239-58

M. Gandhi, (1941) 'Chapter 1, 2, 9, 15, and 16', in *Constructive Programme: Its Meaning and Place*, Ahmedabad: Navjivan Trust.

R. Terchek, (1998) *Gandhi: Struggling for Autonomy*, USA: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers.

N. Dirks, (2001), 'The Reformation of Caste: Periyar, Ambedkar and Gandhi', in *Castes of Mind: Colonialism and the making of Modern India*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.

R. Mukharjee, (ed) (1995), *The Penguin Gandhi Reader*, New Delhi: Penguin.

T. Weber, (2006) 'Gandhi is dead, Long live Gandhi- The Post Gandhi Gandhian Movement in India', in *Gandhi, Gandhism and the Gandhians*, New Delhi: Roli.

A. Taneja, (2005) *Gandhi Women and the National Movement 1920-1947*, New Delhi: Haranand Publishers.

J. Brown, (2008) *Gandhi and Civil Disobedience: The Mahatma in Indian Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008

R. Ramashray, (1984) 'What Beyond the Satanic Civilization?', in *Self and Society: A Study in Gandhian Thought*, New Delhi: Sage Publication.

#### Activities

##### Topic 1

1. Reading of primary texts:- M K Gandhi Chapter

VI and XIII “ Hind Swaraj” Navjeevan Trust, Ahmedabad, 1910

2. A site visit to any on-going developmental project by students and submission of report on Environmental law Violation and Resistance by people in a Gandhian Way.

**Topic 2**

1. Reading of primary texts:- MK Gandhi Chapter XII&XIII, “ Satyagraha in South Africa, Navjivan Trust, Ahmmedabad, 1928, pp. 95-107

2. A Report followed by presentation on functioning of Cooperative and Community engagement for example Amuland/or SEWA in Gujarat to understand Trusteeship and its relevance

**Topic 3**

1. Movie Screenings (Movies like Lage Raho Munna Bhai, Gandhi by Richard Attenborough and Student’s Participation in reviewing/discussing the movie from a Gandhian perspective or Cultural engagement of Students with Gandhian Ideas through Staging of a street play.

**Topic 4**

Student Visit to Any Gandhian Institution to understand on-going Gandhian work and programme and interacting with Gandhian activists.

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**GE(H)-5: Understanding Ambedkar**

**Course objective:** This course is broadly intended to introduce Ambedkar’s ideas and their relevance in contemporary India, by looking beyond caste. Ambedkar’s philosophical contributions towards Indian economy and class question, sociological interpretations on religion, gender, caste and cultural issues; ideas on politics such as concepts of nation, state, democracy, law and constitutionalism are to be pedagogically interrogated and interpreted. This will help students to critically engage themselves with the existing social concerns, state and economic structures and other institutional mechanisms. This also will facilitate them to strengthen their creative thinking with a collective approach to understand ongoing social, political, cultural and economic phenomena of the society.

**I. Introducing Ambedkar**

a. Approach to Study Polity, History, Economy, Religion and Society

**II. Caste and Religion**

- a. Caste, Untouchability and Critique of Hindu Social Order
- b. Religion and Conversion

**III. Women’s Question**

- a. Rise and Fall of Hindu Women
- b. Hindu Code Bill

**IV. Political Vision**

- a. Nation and Nationalism
- b. Democracy and Citizenship

**V. Constitutionalism**

- a. Rights and Representations
- b. Constitution as an Instrument of Social Transformation

**VI. Economy and Class Question**

- a. Planning and Development

## b. Land and Labor

### READING LIST

#### **I. Introducing Ambedkar**

Essential Readings:

G. Omvedt, (2008) 'Phule-Remembering The Kingdom of Bali', Seeking Begumpura Navyana, pp. 159-184.

M. Gore, (1993) *The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Delhi: Sage Publication, pp. 73-122 ; 196-225.

B. Ambedkar, (1989) 'Annihilation of Caste with a Reply to Mahatma Gandhi', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches: Vol. 1*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 23-96.

Additional Readings:

E. Zelliott, (1996) 'From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement', in *The Leadership of Babasaheb Ambedkar*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 53-78.

G. Omvedt, *Liberty Equality and Community: Dr. Ambedkar's Vision of New Social Order*, Available at <http://www.ambedkar.org/research/LibertyEquality.htm>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

#### **II. Caste and Religion**

Essential Readings:

*The Untouchables Who were they and why they become Untouchables?*, Available at [http://www.ambedkar.org/ambcd/39A.Untouchables%20who%20were%20they\\_why%20they%20became%20PART%20I.htm](http://www.ambedkar.org/ambcd/39A.Untouchables%20who%20were%20they_why%20they%20became%20PART%20I.htm), Accessed: 18.04.2013.

B. Ambedkar, (1987) 'The Hindu Social Order: Its Essential Principles', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches: Vol. 3*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, 1989, pp. 95-129.

B. Ambedkar, (2003) 'What way Emancipation?', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 17-III*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp-175-201.

Additional Readings:

B. Ambedkar, (1987) 'Philosophy of Hinduism', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 3*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp-3-92.

E. Zelliott, (2013) 'Ambedkar's World: The Making of Babasaheb and the Dalit Movement', in *The Religious Conversion Movement-1935-1956*, Delhi, pp. 143-173.

#### **III. Women's Question**

Essential Readings:

S. Rege, (2013) 'Against the Madness of Manu', in *B. R. Ambedkar's Writings on Brahmanical Patriarchy*, Navyana Publication, pp. 13-59 ; 191-232.

B. Ambedkar, (2003) 'The Rise and Fall of Hindu Woman: Who was Responsible for It?', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches Vol. 17- II*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 109-129.

Additional Readings:

B. Ambedkar, (1987) 'The Women and the Counter-Revolution', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 3*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 427-437.

P. Ramabai, (2013), *The High Caste Hindu Woman*, Critical Quest, Delhi.

#### **IV. Political Vision**

##### **Essential Readings:**

- B. Ambedkar, (1991) 'What Gandhi and Congress have done to the Untouchables', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches*, Education Deptt, Government of Maharashtra, Vol.9, pp. 40-102; 181-198; 274-297.
- B. Ambedkar, (2003) 'Conditions Precedent for the successful working of Democracy', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 17-III*, Education Deptt, Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 472-486.
- G. Aloysius, (2009). *Ambedkar on Nation and Nationalism*, Critical Quest, Delhi.
- B. R. Ambedkar, (2003), 'I have no Homeland', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches Vol-17*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp-51-58.

##### **Additional Readings:**

- B. Ambedkar, (2003), 'Role of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar in Bringing The Untouchables on the Political Horizon of India and Laying A Foundation of Indian Democracy', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 17-I*, Education Dept., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp-63-178.
- B. Ambedkar, (2003) 'Buddhism paved way for Democracy and Socialistic Pattern of Society', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 17-III*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 406-409.
- B. Ambedkar, (2003) 'Failure of Parliamentary Democracy will Result in Rebellion, Anarchy and Communism', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 17-III*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 423-437.
- B. Ambedkar, (2003) 'Prospects of Democracy in India', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 17-III*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 519-523.
- B. Ambedkar, (2003) 'People cemented by feeling of one country, One Constitution and One Destiny, Take the Risk of Being Independent', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches Vol. 17-III*, Education Deptt, Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 13-59.

#### **V. Constitutionalism**

##### **Essential Readings:**

- Ambedkar, Evidence before South Borough committee on Franchise, Available at <http://www.ambedkar.org/ambcd/07.%20Evidence%20before%20the%20Southborough%20Committee.htm>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.
- Constituent Assembly Debates, Ambedkar's speech on Draft Constitution on 4th November 1948, *CAD Vol. VII*, Lok Sabha Secretariat, Government of India, 3rd Print, pp. 31-41.

- B. Ambedkar, (2013), *States and Minorities*, Delhi: Critical Quest.

##### **Additional Readings:**

- A. Gajendran, (2007) 'Representation', in S. Thorat and Aryama (eds.), *Ambedkar in Retrospect: Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*, Delhi: Rawat Publishers, pp. 184-194.
- B. Ambedkar, (2003), 'Depressed Classes against Second Chamber: Dr. Ambedkar on Joint Parliamentary Committee Report Provision for Better Representation Demanded', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 17-I*, Education Deptt, Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 231-243.

#### **VI. Economy and Class Question**

##### **Essential Readings:**

- B. Ambedkar, (1987) 'Buddha or Karl Marx', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 3*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp-442-462.
- S. Thorat, (2007) 'Economic System, Development and Economic Planning', in S. Thorat and Aryama (eds),



*Ambedkar in Retrospect: Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*, Delhi: Rawat Publishers, pp. 25-48.

B. Ambedkar, (1991) 'Labor and Parliamentary Democracy and Welfare', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 10*, Education Deptt., Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 106-112; 139-143; 243-252

B. Mungekar, (2007) 'Labour Policy' in S. Thorat and Aryama (eds), *Ambedkar in Retrospect: Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*, Delhi: Rawat Publishers, pp. 76-92.

#### Additional Readings:

R. Ram, (2010) 'Dr, Ambedkar, Neo Liberal Market-Economy and Social Democracy in India', in *Human Rights Global Focus*, Vol. V (384), pp. 12-38, Available at [www.roundtableindia.co.in](http://www.roundtableindia.co.in), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

B. Ambedkar, (2003) 'Trade Union must Enter Politics to Protect their Interests', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 17-III*, Education Deptt, Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp.174-192.

B. Ambedkar, (1991) 'Why Indian Labour determined to War', in *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol. 10*, Education Deptt, Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai, pp. 36-43.

A. Teltumbde and S. Sen (eds), 'Caste Question in India', in *Scripting the Change, Selected Writings of Anuradha Ghandi*, pp. 62- 91.

#### Format for Student Presentations (12)

(1) Five presentations on any original writing/speeches by B. R Ambedkar can be used by the students for presentations (Preferably other than compulsory writings that has been suggested in the reading list)

(2) Six Presentations on the different issues concerned to Ambedkar's works and their relevance in contemporary India. (Preferably other than compulsory writings that has been suggested in the reading list)

(3) One Presentation on Critical understanding on Ambedkar's Ideas.

#### References for Students' Presentations:

1) Babasaheb Ambedkar, Writings and Speeches, 22 Volumes (Available on [www.ambedkar.org](http://www.ambedkar.org))

2) Narendra Jadhav, Ambedkar Spoke, 3 Volumes

3) Any other related audio-visual source

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## **GE(H)-6: GOVERNANCE: ISSUES AND CHALLENGES**

**Objectives:** This paper deals with concepts and different dimensions of governance highlighting the major debates in the contemporary times. There is a need to understand the importance of the concept of governance in the context of a globalising world, environment, administration, development. The essence of governance is explored through the various good governance initiatives introduced in India.

### **1. GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNANCE: CONCEPTS**

Role of State In The Era Of Globalisation State,  
Market and Civil Society

### **2. GOVERNANCE AND DEVELOPMENT**

Changing Dimensions of Development Strengthening Democracy through Good Governance

### 3. ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE

Human-Environment Interaction  
Green Governance: Sustainable Human Development

### 4. LOCAL GOVERNANCE

Democratic Decentralisation People's  
Participation In Governance

### 5. GOOD GOVERNANCE INITIATIVES IN INDIA: BEST PRACTICES

- ☐ Public Service Guarantee Acts
- ☐ Electronic Governance
- ☐ Citizens Charter & Right to Information
- ☐ Corporate Social Responsibility

## READINGS

### GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNANCE: CONCEPTS

B. Chakrabarty and M. Bhattacharya, (eds.) *The Governance Discourse*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998

Surendra Munshi and Biju Paul Abraham [eds.] , *Good Governance, Democratic Societies And Globalisation*, Sage Publishers, 2004

United Nation Development Programme , *Reconceptualising Governance*, New York, 1997

Carlos Santiso, *Good Governance and Aid Effectiveness: The World Bank and Conditionality*

Johns Hopkins University, The Georgetown Public Policy Review ,Volume VII, No.1, 2001

Vasudha Chotray and Gery Stroker , *Governance Theory: A Cross Disciplinary Approach*, Palgrave Macmillan ,2008

J. Rosenau, 'Governance, Order, and Change in World Politics', in J. Rosenau, and E. Czempiel (eds.) *Governance without Government: Order and Change in World Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press ,1992

B. Nayar (ed.), *Globalization and Politics in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2007 pp. 218-240.

Smita Mishra Panda, *Engendering Governance Institutions: State, Market And Civil Society*, Sage Publications, 2008

Neera Chandhoke, *State And Civil Society Explorations In Political Theory* , Sage Publishers, 1995

### GOVERNANCE AND DEVELOPMENT

B. C. Smith, *Good Governance and Development*, Palgrave, 2007

World Bank Report, *Governance And Development*, 1992.

P. Bardhan, 'Epilogue on the Political Economy of Reform in India', in *The Political Economy of Development in India*. 6th edition, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005

J. Dreze and A. Sen, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1995

Niraja Gopal Jayal[ed.], *Democracy in India*, Oxford University Press, 2007

### ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE

Ramachandra Guha, *Environmentalism: A Global History*, Longman Publishers, 1999

J.P. Evans, *Environmental Governance*, Routledge , 2012

Emilio F. Moran, *Environmental Social Science: Human - Environment interactions and Sustainability*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2010

Burns H Weston and David Bollier, *Green Governance: Ecological Survival, Human Rights, and the Law of the Commons*, Cambridge University Press, 2013

Bina Agarwal, *Gender And Green Governance*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013

J. Volger, 'Environmental Issues', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 348-362.

A. Heywood, *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave, 2011, pp. 383-411.

N. Carter, *The Politics of Environment: Ideas, Activism, Policy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, pp. 13-81.

## **LOCAL GOVERNANCE**

Pranab Bardhan and Dilip Mookherjee, *Decentralization And Local Governance In Developing Countries: A Comparative Perspective*, MIT Press, 2006

T.R. Raghunandan, *Decentralization And Local Governments: The Indian Experience, Readings On The Economy, Polity And Society*, Orient Blackswan, 2013

Pardeep Sachdeva, *Local Government In India*, Pearson Publishers, 2011

P. de Souza, (2002) 'Decentralization and Local Government: The Second Wind of Democracy in India', in Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices and Controversies*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2002

Mary John, 'Women in Power? Gender, Caste and Politics of Local Urban Governance', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 42(39), 2007.

## **GOOD GOVERNANCE INITIATIVES IN INDIA: BEST PRACTICES**

Nirja, Gopal Jayal, *Democracy and the State: Welfare, Secularism, and Development in Contemporary India*, Oxford University Press, 1999

Reetika Khera[ed.], *The Battle for Employment Guarantee*, Oxford University Press, 2011

Nalini Juneja, *Primary Education for All in the City of Mumbai: The Challenge Set By Local Actors'*, International Institute For Educational Planning, UNESCO : Paris, 2001

Maxine Molyneux and Shahra Razavi, *Gender, Justice, Development, and Rights*, Oxford University Press, 2002

Jugal Kishore, *National Health Programs of India: National Policies and Legislations*, Century Publications, 2005

Jean Drèze and Amartya Sen, *India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, Oxford University Press, 1995

K. Lee and Mills, *The Economic Of Health In Developing Countries*, Oxford University Press, 1983

Marmar Mukhopadhyay and Madhu Parhar (eds.) *Education in India: Dynamics of Development*, Shipra Publications, 2007

K. Vijaya Kumar, *Right to Education Act 2009: Its Implementation as to Social Development in India*, Akansha Publishers, 2012

Amartya Sen and Jean Dreze, *Omnibus: Poverty and Famines, Hunger and Public Action, India-Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, Oxford University Press, 1998

Jean Dreze and Amartya Sen, *An Uncertain Glory: India And Its Contradictions*, Princeton University Press, 2013

Reetika Khera- *Rural Poverty And Public Distribution System*, EPW, Vol-XLVIII, No.45-46, Nov 2013

Pradeep Chaturvedi, *Women And Food Security: Role Of Panchayats*, Concept Publishing House, 2002

Bidyut Mohanty, "Women, Right to Food and Role of Panchayats", *Mainstream*, Vol. LII, No. 42, October 11, 2014

D. Crowther, *Corporate Social Responsibility*, Deep and Deep Publishers, 2008.

Sanjay K. Agarwal, *Corporate Social Responsibility in India*, Sage Publishers, 2008.

Pushpa Sundar, *Business & Community: The Story of Corporate Social Responsibility in India*, New Delhi:

## **Skill Enhancement Courses**

### **SE(H)-1: Democratic Awareness through Legal Literacy**

#### **Module I**

1. Laws relating to Criminal jurisdiction-provisions relating to filing an FIR, arrest, bail, search and seizure and some understanding of the questions of evidence and procedure in the Criminal Procedure Code.
2. Offences under IPC.
3. India: Personal laws. Customary Laws
4. Laws relating to Dowry, sexual harassment and violence against women.

#### **Module II**

5. Laws relating to consumer rights.
6. Right to Information.
7. Laws relating to Cyber crimes.
8. Anti-terrorist laws: Implications for security and human rights.

#### **Readings:**

Pandey, (2008) 'Laws Relating to Criminal Justice: Challenges and Prospects', in K. Sankaran and U. Singh, *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.61-77. SAHRDC, (2006) 'Reporting a Crime: First Information Report', in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.16-26.

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Bail', in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.59-71.

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Detention', in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.72-84.

P. Mathew, (2003) *Your Rights if you are Arrested*, New Delhi. Indian Social Institute.

P. Mathew, (2002) *The Law on Atrocities Against Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes*, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

K. Saxena, (2011) 'Dalits', in M. Mohanty et al., *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*. Delhi: Danish Books, Pp.15-38

K. Saxena, (2011) 'Adivasis', in M. Mohanty et al., *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*, Delhi: Danish Books, Pp.39-65.

S. Durrany, (2006) *The Protection of Women From Domestic Violence Act 2005*, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

V. Kumari, (2008) 'Offences against Women', in K, Sankaran and U. Singh (eds.) *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

P. D. Mathew (2004) *The Measure to Prevent Sexual Harassment of Women in Work Place*. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

D. Srivastva, (2007) 'Sexual Harassment and Violence against Women in India: Constitutional and Legal Perspectives', in C. Kumar and K. Chockalingam (eds) *Human Rights, Justice, and Constitutional Empowerment*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.

S. Naib, (2013) 'Right to Information Act 2005', in *The Right to Information in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Available at [http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/publications/rti/guide\\_to\\_use\\_rti\\_act\\_2005\\_English2012\\_light\\_Aspire.pdf](http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/publications/rti/guide_to_use_rti_act_2005_English2012_light_Aspire.pdf).

Bare Acts:

*Consumer Protection Act, 1986*, Available at [http://chdsla.gov.in/right\\_menu/act/pdf/consumer.pdf](http://chdsla.gov.in/right_menu/act/pdf/consumer.pdf).

*Criminal law Amendment Act, 2013*, Available at [http://egazette.nic.in/WriteReadData/2013/E\\_17\\_2013\\_212.pdf](http://egazette.nic.in/WriteReadData/2013/E_17_2013_212.pdf) , Accessed: 10.04.2013.

*Protection of Women Against Domestic Violence Act, 2005*, Available at <http://wcd.nic.in/wdvact.pdf>.

*Right to Information Act, 2005*, Available at <http://righttoinformation.gov.in/rti-act.pdf>.

*Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Prevention of Atrocities Act, 1989*, Available at <http://tribal.nic.in/writereaddata/linkimages/poaact989E4227472861.pdf>.

*Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act 2006*, Available at <http://tribal.gov.in/writereaddata/mainlinkFile/File1033.pdf>.

*The Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights, Full Participation) Act, 1995*, Available at

[http://bhind.nic.in/Sparsh\\_disability%20act%201995.pdf](http://bhind.nic.in/Sparsh_disability%20act%201995.pdf).

The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009, Available at <http://www.delta.org.in/form/rte.pdf>.

The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Bill, 2012, Available at

[http://164.100.24.219/BillsTexts/LSBillTexts/PassedLoksabha/144C\\_2010\\_LS\\_Eng.pdf](http://164.100.24.219/BillsTexts/LSBillTexts/PassedLoksabha/144C_2010_LS_Eng.pdf).

Criminal Law Amendment Act, 2013, Available at

[mha.nic.in/pdfs/TheCriminalLaw030413.pdf](http://mha.nic.in/pdfs/TheCriminalLaw030413.pdf) File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat –Quick View.

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## **SE(H)-2: Understanding the Legal System**

### **Module I**

- 1) Outline of the legal system in India
- 2) System of Courts/tribunals and their jurisdiction in India-Criminal and civil courts, writ jurisdiction.
- 3) Specialized Courts such as juvenile courts, mahila courts and tribunals.

### **Module II**

- 4) Role of the police and executive in criminal law administration.
- 5) Alternate dispute mechanisms such as Lok Adalats, non-formal mechanisms.

### **Readings:**

*Creating Legal Awareness*, edited by Kamala Sankaran and Ujjwal Singh (Delhi: OUP, 2007)

S..K. Agarwala, *Public Interest Litigation in India*, K.M. Munshi Memorial Lecture, Second Series, Indian Law Institute, Delhi, 1985.

Asha Bajpai, *Child Rights in India : Law, Policy, and Practice*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,2003

B.L. Wadhwa, *Public Interest Litigation - A Handbook*, Universal, Delhi, 2003.

P.C. Rao and William Sheffied *Alternate Dispute Resolution: What it is and How it Works*, Universal Law Books and Publishers, Delhi, 2002

V.N. Shukla's *Constitution of India* by Mahendra P. Singh, Eastern Book Co. 10th edition.

Parmanand Singh, 'Access to Justice and the Indian Supreme Court', 10 & 11 Delhi Law Review 156, 1981-82.

J. Kothari, (2005) 'Criminal Law on Domestic Violence', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 40(46), pp. 4843-4849.

H. Mander, and A. Joshi, *The Movement for Right to Information in India, People's Power for the Control of Corruption*. Available at <http://www.rtgateway.org.in/Documents/References/English/Reports/12.%20An%20article%20on%20RTI%20by%20Harsh%20Mander.pdf>.

P. Mathew, and P. Bakshi, (2005) '*Indian Legal System*', New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

P. Mathew, and P. Bakshi, (2005) '*Women and the Constitution*', New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

N. Menon, (2012) 'Sexual Violence', in *Seeing Like a Feminist* New Delhi: Zubaan and Penguin, pp. 113-146.

M, Mohanty et al. (2011) *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*. Delhi: Danish Books.

Centre for Good Governance, (2008) *Right to Information Act, 2005: A Citizen's Guide*, Available at <http://www.rtgateway.org.in/Documents/Publications/A%20CITIZEN'S%20GUIDE.pdf>,

Pandey, (2004) *Rights of the Consumer*. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

Pandey, (2008) 'Laws Relating to Criminal Justice: Challenges and Prospects', in K. Sankaran and U. Singh, *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.61-77.

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Reporting a Crime: First Information Report', in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.16-26.

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Bail', in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.59-71.

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Detention', in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Pp.72-84.

P. Mathew, (2003) *Your Rights if you are Arrested*, New Delhi. Indian Social Institute

### **SE(H)-3: Legislative Practices and Procedures**

#### **Module I**

- 1) Members of Parliament: Powers and Privileges-Constituency Work.
- 2) State legislative Assemblies: Powers and functions.
- 3) Functionaries of rural and urban local self-government from Zila Parishad, Municipal Corporation to Panchayat/ Ward.

#### **Module II**

- 4) How a bill becomes a law, role of standing committees in reviewing a bill, legislative consultants, the framing of rules and regulations.
- 5) Types of committees.
- 6) Role of committees in reviewing government finances, policy, programmes and legislation.

## 7) Powers and functions of people's representative at different tiers of governance

### Readings:

M. Madhavan, and N. Wahi, (2008) Financing of Election Campaigns PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at: [http://www.prsindia.org/uploads/media/conference/Campaign\\_finance\\_brief.pdf](http://www.prsindia.org/uploads/media/conference/Campaign_finance_brief.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013 S. Vanka, (2008) Primer on MPLADS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at <http://www.prsindia.org/parliamenttrack/primers/mplads-487/>, Accessed: 19.04.2013 129 H. Kalra, (2011) Public Engagement with the Legislative Process PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at: <http://www.prsindia.org/administrator/uploads/media/Conference%202011/Public%20Engagement%20with%20the%20Legislative%20Process.pdf>, Accessed: 19.04.2013. Government of India (Lok Sabha Secretariat), (2009) Parliamentary Procedures (Abstract Series), Available at <http://164.100.47.132/LssNew/abstract/index.aspx>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

The legislative process

### Readings:

Government of India, (Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs), (2009) Legislation, Parliamentary Procedure, Available at [http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual\\_English/Chapter/chapter-09.htm](http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual_English/Chapter/chapter-09.htm), Accessed: 19.04.2013 Government of India, (Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs) (2009), Subordinate Legislation, Parliamentary Procedure, Available at: [http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual\\_English/Chapter/chapter-11.htm](http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual_English/Chapter/chapter-11.htm) Accessed: 19.04.2013 D. Kapur and P. Mehta, (2006) 'The Indian Parliament as an Institution of Accountability', Democracy, Governance and Human Rights, Programme Paper Number 23, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Available at: [http://www.unrisd.org/UNRISD/website/document.nsf/240da49ca467a53f80256b4f005ef245/8e6fc72d6b546696c1257123002fcceb/\\$FILE/KapMeht.pdf](http://www.unrisd.org/UNRISD/website/document.nsf/240da49ca467a53f80256b4f005ef245/8e6fc72d6b546696c1257123002fcceb/$FILE/KapMeht.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013 O. Agarwal and T. Somanathan, (2005) 'Public Policy Making in India: Issues and Remedies', Available at: [http://www.cprindia.org/admin/paper/Public\\_Policy\\_Making\\_in\\_India\\_14205\\_TV\\_SOMANATHAN.pdf](http://www.cprindia.org/admin/paper/Public_Policy_Making_in_India_14205_TV_SOMANATHAN.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013 B. Debroy, (2001) 'Why we need law reform' Seminar January.

Legislative Committees

### Readings:

P. Mehta, 'India's Unlikely Democracy: The Rise of Judicial Sovereignty', Journal of Democracy, Vol. 18(2), pp.70-83. Government link: <http://loksabha.nic.in/>; <http://rajyasabha.nic.in/>; <http://mpa.nic.in/> K. Sanyal, (2011) Strengthening Parliamentary Committees PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at: <http://www.prsindia.org/administrator/uploads/media/Conference%202011/Strengthening%20Parliamentary%20Committees.pdf>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

## SE(H)-4: Research Methodology 1

### Module I

1. Fundamental issues in Research Methodology: concepts, variables, propositions and hypothesis; hypothesis construction and verification; measurement---scales: nominal, ordinal, interval, ratio.
2. Research design: definition, purpose of research, units of analysis---ecological fallacy and fallacy of reductionism, factors affecting research design.

3. Ethics in research---issues and problems.

## **Module II**

4. Sampling---definition, probability and non-probability sampling.

5. Statistical method: definition of statistical analysis; types of statistics--- descriptive and inferential; measures of central tendencies; measures of dispersion; graphic representation of data (bar graph, histogram, pie chart, ogives).

6. Sources and techniques of data collection---quantitative and qualitative data.

### **Readings:**

R. Kumar, Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners, SAGE pub., 2010.

W.L. Neuman, Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, Pearson.

D. E. McNabb, (2004) Research Methods for Political Science- Quantitative and Qualitative Methods, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India Pvt Ltd.

R. Chatterjee, (1979) Methods of Political Enquiry, Calcutta: The World Press Pvt. Ltd., 1979.

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## **SE(H)-5: Research Methodology II**

### **Module 1**

1. An introduction to Exploratory Research or the Probing Approach: Literature Review, Interviewing key informants, collecting Focus Group data, Using the case study to collect data, Collecting data with a Pilot Survey.

2. Descriptive Research or the Survey Approach: definition, origin and development; Techniques of survey research : Interviewing- interviewing techniques, advantages and disadvantages, different types and forms of interview, qualities of a good interviewer; Questionnaire- Question wording; fairness and clarity; advantages and disadvantages; dealing with the problem of non-response.

3. Focus Group Studies- nature of focus group studies and uses; Types of Focus Groups – comparison of the ‘more structured’ and the ‘less structured’ Focus Groups; Role of the group leader.

4. Causal Research or the Experimental Approach: Key concepts in experimental design; steps in planning and conducting experiments- achieving equivalence between groups; problems of internal and external validity; classical experimental design.

### **Module II**

1. Documentary Research or Content Analysis: what it is and when is its use appropriate; the major issues of content analysis – quality-quantity and manifest-latent.

2. Participatory Field Research – Participation and understanding the political process; participant observation and how to practise it; Modes of participant observation; advantages and disadvantages of participant observation.

3. Case Study Method – definition and types; steps involved in the case study method.

Aggregate Data Analysis – sources of aggregate data and advantages of aggregate data analysis; uses of aggregate data; use of aggregate data as indicators and associated problems; aggregate data and the fallacy of Inference.



**Readings:**

R. Kumar, *Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners*, SAGE pub., 2010.

W.L. Neuman, *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*, Pearson.

D. E. McNabb, (2004) *Research Methods for Political Science- Quantitative and Qualitative Methods*, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

R. Chatterjee, (1979) *Methods of Political Enquiry*, Calcutta: The World Press Pvt. Ltd., 1979.



# University of Calcutta

## **Draft BA (General)-CBCS Syllabus in Political Science, 2018**

**A. Core Courses. B. Discipline-specific Elective; C. Generic Elective; D. Skill Enhancement/Skill-based.**

- ◆ Each course carries 80 marks. Minimum 30 classes per module
- ◆ Each course: 6 credits (5 Theoretical + 1 Tutorial-related).
- ◆ Exception: Skill Enhancement/Skill-based Courses: 2 credits (no Tutorial).

65 marks for theoretical segment: 50 marks for subjective/descriptive questions + 15 marks for 1 mark-questions. Question Pattern for subjective/descriptive segment of 50 marks: 2 questions (within 100 words; one from each module) out of 4 (10 x 2 = 20) + 2 questions (within 500 words; one from each module) out of 4 (15 x 2 = 30).

15 marks for tutorial-related segments as suggested below (any one from each mode):

Any one of the following modes: upto 1000 words for one Term Paper/upto 500 words for each of the two Term Papers/ equivalent Book Review/equivalent Comprehension/equivalent Quotation or Excerpt Elaboration. Report Presentation/Poster Presentation/Field work--- based on syllabus-related and/or current topics (May be done in groups) [The modes and themes and/or topics are to be decided by the concerned faculty of respective colleges.]

- ◆ Core Courses in Semesters I-IV; Generic Elective courses in Semesters V-VI; Skill Enhancement courses in Semesters III-VI.

### **IMPORTANT NOTES:**

- ◆ The Readings provided below (except Bengali books) include those of the UGC Model CBCS Syllabus in Political Science. For Course Objectives and references it is advised that the UGC model CBCS syllabus\* concerning relevant courses and topics be provided due importance and primarily consulted.

\*BA General [https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/0693504\\_BA-with-Pol-Science-.pdf](https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/0693504_BA-with-Pol-Science-.pdf)

- ◆ Bengali are not necessarily substitutes, but supplementary to the English books.
  - ◆ The format is subject to the CBCS Common Structural Format of the University.
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## A. Core Courses

### CC(G)-1: Introduction to Political Theory

#### Module I

1. Political Science: nature and scope; Different approaches--- Normative, Behavioural, Post-Behavioural, Marxist, Feminist.
2. State: Contract theory; Idealist theory; Liberal theory; Marxist theory; Gandhian theory. Sovereignty of the State: Monistic and Pluralist theories. Doctrine of Popular Sovereignty.
3. Foundational concepts: Law; Right; Liberty; Equality--- meanings, sources, interrelationships.
4. Key concepts: Nationalism and Internationalism—meanings and features; Democracy--- meaning and nature.

#### Module II

5. Marxism: Dialectical and Historical Materialism; Class and Class Struggle; Theory of Revolution; Lenin's Theory of Imperialism.
6. Fascism: meaning, features, significance.
7. Political parties and interest groups: functions and role; Methods of representation: territorial, functional, proportional.

#### Readings:

- R. Bhargava and A. Acharya eds., Political Theory: An Introduction.  
Mohit and Amal Roy: Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions.  
S. Ramaswamy: Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts.  
O. P. Gauba: An Introduction to Political Theory.  
J. C. Johari: Political Theory  
S.P. Verma: Modern Political Theory.  
Maurice Cornforth: Dialectical Materialism.  
Robin Goodfellow: Marxism in a Nutshell.  
Tom Bottomore ed.: A Dictionary of Marxist Thought.  
V. I. Lenin: Imperialism--- The Highest Stage of Capitalism.  
Margaret Walters: Feminism: A Very Short Introduction.

মোহিত ভট্টাচার্য, বিশ্বনাথ ঘোষ: আধুনিক রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞান

অনাদি কুমার মহাপাত্র: রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞান

হিমাচল চক্রবর্তী: রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞান

সত্যসাধন চক্রবর্তী, নির্মলকান্তি ঘোষ: রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞান

দেবশীষ চক্রবর্তী: রাষ্ট্রতত্ত্ব ও প্রতিষ্ঠান

এমিল বার্নস: মার্কসবাদ (What is Marxism-এর অনুবাদ)

ভোলানাথ বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়: দ্বন্দ্বমূলক বস্তুবাদ (মরিস কর্নফোর্থেঁর Dialectical Materialism-এর অনুবাদ)

রাজশ্রী বসু ও বাসবী চক্রবর্তী )সম্পাদিত: প্রসঙ্গ মানবীবিদ্যা

## CC(G)-2: Comparative Government and Politics

### Module I

1 Political System: Liberal-democratic, Authoritarian .Socialist – forms of Political Systems: Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential.

2. U.K.: (a) Basic features with major focus on Conventions and rule of Law.

(b) Legislature: composition and functions with major focus on the concept of parliamentary sovereignty. (c) Executive: composition and functions of the Cabinet with major focus on the role of the Prime Minister – the concept of Cabinet Dictatorship; (d) Role of the Crown;(e) Party system – role of the Opposition.

3. U.S.A.: (a) Basic features (b) US federalism (c) Bill of rights (d) Legislature: composition and functions with major focus on the Presiding Officers and Committee System; (e) The Executive: The President: election, powers and functions. US Cabinet: composition and functions; (f) Supreme Court: composition and functions; (g) Party system.

### Module II

4. PRC (1982 Constitution):(a) Significance of the Revolution (b) Basic features with special reference to General Principles(c) Communist Party: structure, functions, role (d) Rights and Duties of Citizen (e) The National Government: i) The Executive: President, Premier, State Council, ii) The Legislature: National People’ Congress ,Standing Committee iii) The Judiciary.

5. Salient features of the Constitutions of Bangladesh, France,Switzerland.

### Readings:

S. A. Palekar: Comparative Government and Politics.

J. C. Johari: Major Modern Political Systems.

The Constitution of the People’s Republic of China (1982)

D.C. Bhattacharya: Modern Political Constitutions.

A.C. Kapoor and K.K. Misra: Select Constitutions.

নিমাই প্রামাণিক: নির্বাচিত আধুনিক শাসন ব্যবস্থার রূপরেখা

হিমাচল চক্রবর্তী: তুলনামূলক রাজনীতি ও শাসন ব্যবস্থা

অনাদি কুমার মহাপাত্র: নির্বাচিত শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি

নির্মলকান্তি ঘোষ: নির্বাচিত তুলনামূলক শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি

দিনেশচন্দ্র ভট্টাচার্য: তুলনামূলক রাজনীতি ও বিদেশের শাসন ব্যবস্থা

## CC(G)-3: Government and Politics in India

### Module I

1. Evolution of the Constitution (brief). The Preamble; Fundamental Rights. Directive Principles;

2. Union-State Relations – nature of federalism.

3. Union Executive: President, Vice-President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers.
4. Union Legislature: Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha--- organisation, functions, law Making procedure, Privileges, Committee System, Speaker.
5. The Judiciary: Supreme Court and High Courts--- composition and functions; Judicial Activism in India.
6. Constitutional amendment procedure.

## Module II

7. Government in States: Governor; Council of Ministers and the Chief Minister; State Legislature: composition and functions.
8. Local Government: rural and urban. Significance of 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Amendments.
9. Election Commission and election reforms.
10. Party System in India: national political parties: Ideologies and programmes. Recent trends in India: rise of regional political parties; coalition politics.
11. Regionalism: Nature, roots, types.
12. Varieties of social and political movements: a) caste; tribe; b) religion; c) environment; d) women's movements.

## Readings:

- B. Chakrabarty and K. P. Pandey: Indian Government and Politics.  
 H. Abbas et al.: Indian Government and Politics.  
 D. Basu: Introduction to the Constitution of India.  
 M. V. Pylee: India's Constitution.  
 Subhas Kashyap: Our Constitution.  
 M.P. Singh and R. Saxena: Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues  
 J. C. Johari: Indian Government and Politics (2 Vols.)  
 Rajinder Singh: Social Movements in India.  
 Devki Jain Ed., Indian Women.

অমল কুমার মুখোপাধ্যায় ও ভোলানাথ বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়: সাম্প্রতিক ভারতীয় রাজনীতি ও প্রশাসন  
 নিমাই প্রামাণিক: ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি  
 অনাদি কুমার মহাপাত্র: ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি  
 নির্মলকান্তি ঘোষ: ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি  
 অনাদি কুমার মহাপাত্র: ভারতের রাজনৈতিক ব্যবস্থা প্রকৃতি ও প্রয়োগ  
 প্রভাত দত্ত: প্রসঙ্গ পঞ্চায়েত  
 হিমাংশু ঘোষ: সমকালীন ভারতীয় রাজনীতি ও প্রশাসন  
 শাস্বতী ঘোষ: সমতার দিকে আন্দোলনে নারী

## CC(G)-4: International Relations

### Module I

1. International Relations as a field of study. Approaches:
  - (a) Classical Realism (Hans Morgenthau) and Neo-Realism (Kenneth Waltz)
  - (b) Neo-Liberalism: Complex Interdependence (Robert O. Keohane and Joseph Nye)
  - (c) Structural Approaches: World Systems Approach (Immanuel Wallerstein) and Dependency School (Andre Gunder Frank)

(d) Feminist Perspective (J. Ann Tickner)

2. Cold War & Post-Cold War Era: (a) Second World War & Origins of Cold War; (b) Phases of Cold War: First Cold War; Rise and Fall of Detente Second Cold War.

## Module II

3. End of Cold War and Collapse of the Soviet Union

(b) Post Cold- War Era and Emerging Centers of Power (European Union, China, Russia and Japan)

4. India's Foreign Policy

(a) Basic Determinants (Historical, Geo-Political, Economic, Domestic and Strategic); (b) India's Policy of Non-Alignment; (c) India as emerging Power

### Readings:

William, P., Goldstein, D. M. and Shafritz, J. M. (eds.): Classic Readings of International Relations.

Goldstein, J. and Pevehouse, J.C.: International Relations.

Art, R. J. and Jervis, R. (eds.): International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues.

Jackson, R. and Sorenson, G.: Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches.

Tickner, J. A.: Gendering World Politics: Issues and Approaches in the Post-Cold War Era.

Baylis, J. and Smith, S. (eds.): The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations.

Wenger, A. and Zimmermann, D. (eds.): International Relations: From the Cold World War to the Globalized World.

Vanaik, A.: India in a Changing World: Problems, Limits and Successes of Its Foreign Policy. .

Basu, Rumki (ed.): International Politics: Concepts theories and Issues, New Delhi.

Mewmillians, W.C. and Piotrowski, H.: The World since 1945: A History of International Relations.

Smith, M., Little, R. and Shackleton, M. (eds.): Perspectives on World Politics.

Ganguly, S. (ed.): India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect.

গৌতম বসু: আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক: তত্ত্ব ও বিবর্তন

রাধারমণ চক্রবর্তী ও সুকল্পা চক্রবর্তী: সমসাময়িক আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক

পুরুষোত্তম ভট্টাচার্য ও অনিন্দ্যজ্যোতি মজুমদার (সম্পাদনা): আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্কের রূপরেখা

রুমকী বসু ও অঞ্জনা ঘোষ: সম্মিলিত জাতিপুঞ্জ

অনীক চট্টোপাধ্যায়: ঠাণ্ডাযুদ্ধের পর আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক

নির্মলকান্তি ঘোষ: আন্তর্জাতিক সংগঠন ও জাতিপুঞ্জ

গৌরীপদ ভট্টাচার্য: আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক

শক্তি মুখার্জী, ইন্দ্রাণী মুখার্জী: আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক

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## **B. Discipline-specific Electives**

[To be offered in Semesters V and VI]

### **DSE(G)-1: Public Administration**

#### **Module I**

1. Nature and Scope of Public Administration.
2. Key Concepts: Hierarchy; Unity of Command; Span of Control; Authority; Centralization and Decentralization; Line and Staff; Communication and Control; Delegation; Decision-making; Coordination and Leadership.
3. Major Approaches: New Public Administration; Comparative Public Administration; Development Administration; New Public Management.

#### **Module II**

4. Bureaucracy: Views of Weber and Marx.
5. Public Policy: Formulation and Implementation.
6. Major Programmes (basic features and objectives): MGNREGA; Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan; National Rural Health Mission.

#### **Readings:**

Mohit Bhattacharya: Public Administration: Structure, Process and Behaviour.  
A. Avasthi and S. Avasthi: Public Administration.  
M. Bhattacharya: Restructuring Public Administration.  
M.P. Sharma: Public Administration in Theory and Practice.  
Rumki Basu: Public Administration: Concepts and Theories.  
Sapru, R.K. Public Policy : Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers.

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### **DSE(G)-2: Indian Foreign Policy**

#### **Module I**

1. Foreign Policy: meaning and determinants.
2. National Interest as key concept in foreign policy.
3. Instruments of foreign policy: diplomacy; propaganda; military.

#### **Module II**

4. Evolution of Indian foreign policy.
5. Basic principles of Indian foreign policy.



6. India and her neighbours: Bangladesh; Pakistan; Nepal; Sri Lanka.

### Readings:

K.K Ghai, *International Relations: Theory and Practice of International Politics*  
Vinay Kumar Malhotra, *International Relations*, Fourth edition, Vikas Publications.  
Peu Ghosh, *International Relations*, Prentice Hall Publishers.  
Pushpesh Pant, *International Relations in the Twenty-first Century*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.  
Prakash Chander and Prem Aroa, *International Relations and Comparative Politics*, Cosmos Bookhive Publications.  
Aneek Chatterjee, *Neighbours, Major Powers and Indian Foreign Policy*, Orient Blackswan.  
Prem Arora, *Foreign Policy of India*, Cosmos Bookhive Publishers.

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## DSE(G)-3: Feminism: Theory and Practice

### Module I

1. Distinction between sex and gender. Biologism and Social Constructivism.
2. Patriarchy and Feminism.
3. Theoretical foundation: Liberal; Socialist; Marxist; Radical Feminism; New Feminist ideas

### Module II

4. Traditional historiography and Feminist critiques.
5. Social reform movements and position of women: Indian context.
6. Gender relations in family: consumption; entitlement; property rights.

### Readings:

B. Hooks, (2010) 'Feminism: A Movement to End Sexism', in C. Mc Cann and S. Kim (eds), *The Feminist Reader: Local and Global Perspectives*, New York: Routledge, pp. 51-57  
R. Delmar, (2005) 'What is Feminism?', in W. Kolmar & F. Bartkowski (eds) *Feminist Theory: A Reader*, pp. 27-37.  
U. Chakravarti, (2003) *Gendering Caste through a Feminist Lens*, Kolkata, Stree, pp. 139-159.  
C. MacKinnon, 'The Liberal State' from *Towards a Feminist Theory of State*, Available at <http://fair-use.org/catharine-mackinnon/toward-a-feminist-theory-of-the-state/chapter-8>  
N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 224-233.

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## DSE(G)-4: Human Rights: Theory and Indian Context

### Module I

1. History of the idea of human rights; Evolution of generations of human rights.
2. Universal Declaration of Human Rights: provisions and significance.
3. UN and human rights: charters; UN Human Rights Commission; Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action.

### Module II

4. Indian Constitution and the foundation of rights.
5. National and State Human Rights Commissions: structure and functions.
6. Human rights in India: problems and remedies.

### Readings:

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, [www.un.org/en/udhrbook/pdf/udhr\\_booklet\\_en\\_web.pdf](http://www.un.org/en/udhrbook/pdf/udhr_booklet_en_web.pdf)  
Alok Kumar Meena, *Human Rights in India: Concepts and Concerns*, India: Pointer Publishers.  
S.C. Joshi, *Human Rights: Concepts, Issues and Laws*, India: Akansha Publishing House.  
Amit Bhattacharya and Bimal Kanti Ghosh (eds.), *Human Rights in India, Historical Perspective and Challenges Ahead*, India: Raj Publications.  
D. O'Byrne, (2007) 'Theorizing Human Rights', in *Human Rights: An Introduction*, Delhi, Pearson.  
M. Ishay, (2004) *The History of Human Rights: From Ancient Times to the Globalization Era*, Delhi: Orient Blackswan.

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## C. Generic Elective Courses

### GE(G)-1: Reading Gandhi

**Course Objective:** The course seeks to meet two essential objectives: one, to acquaint the students with the art of reading texts, to enable them to grasp its conceptual and argumentative structure and to help them acquire the skills to locate the texts in a broader intellectual and socio-historical context. Second, it aims to acquaint the students with the social and political thought of Gandhi. The themes in Gandhian thought that are chosen for a close reading are particularly relevant to our times.

A). Ways to read a text:

a. textual

b. contextual

Terence Ball, *Reappraising Political Theory*, Ch. 1, OUP, 1995

"Meaning and Interpretation in the History of Ideas" in *Visions of Politics*, Quentin Skinner (ed.), Vol. 1, CUP, Cambridge, 2002.

B) Hind Swaraj:

1. Gandhi in his own words: A close reading of Hind Swaraj.

## 2. Commentaries on Hind Swaraj and Gandhian thought:

“Introduction”, M.K.Gandhi, Hind Swaraj and other writings ed. A.J.Parel (1997).

B.Parekh, Gandhi (1997), chs. 4 (“Satyagraha”) and 5 (“The critique of modernity”).

D.Hardiman, Gandhi in his time and ours (2003), ch.4 (“An alternative modernity”)

### B) Gandhi and modern India.

- a. Nationalism.
- b. Communal unity
- c. Women’s Question
- d. Untouchability.

This component will contain the following selections from Gandhi’s India of my Dreams (compiled R.K.Prabhu): “The meaning of Swaraj” (no.2); “In defence of Nationalism” (no.3); “India’s cultural heritage” (no.45); “Regeneration of Indian women” (no.54); “Women’s education” (no.55); “Communal unity” (no.59); “The curse of untouchability” (no.61); “Religious tolerance in India” (no.62); “The problem of minorities” (no.66)

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## **GE(G)-2: Human Rights, Gender and Environment**

**Course Objective:** This course aims at enabling the students to understand the issues concerning the rights of citizens in general and the marginalized groups in particular, and assess the institutional and policy measures which have been taken in response to the demands of various movements. Conceptual dimensions, international trends and the Indian experience form the contents of the course.

**Expected Learning Outcome:** The study of the course will equip the students with theoretical and conceptual understanding of socio – economic and political problems of marginalized groups in society such as women, Dalits, minorities and adivasis and repercussions of contemporary developments on globalization on them.

### **I Understanding Social Inequality**

Caste, Gender, Ethnicity and Class as distinct categories and their interconnection.

Globalisation and its impact on workers, peasants, dalits, adivasis and women.

### **II Human Rights**

Human Rights: Various Meanings

UN Declarations and Covenants

Human Rights and Citizenship Rights

Human Rights and the Indian Constitution

Human Rights, Laws and Institutions in India; the role of the National Human Rights Commission.

Human Rights of Marginalized Groups: Dalits, Adivasis, Women, Minorities and Unorganized Workers.

Consumer Rights: The Consumer Protection Act and grievance redressal mechanisms.

Human Rights Movement in India.

### **III Gender**

Analysing Structures of Patriarchy

Gender, Culture and History

Economic Development and Women

The issue of Women's Political Participation and Representation in India

Laws, Institutions and Women's Rights in India

Women's Movements in India

### **IV Environment**

Environmental and Sustainable Development

UN Environment Programme: Rio, Johannesburg and after.

Issues of Industrial Pollution, Global Warming and threats to Bio – diversity

Environment Policy in India

Environmental Movement in India

### **Readings:**

Agarwal, Anil and Sunita Narain (1991), *Global Warming and Unequal World: A Case of Environmental Colonialism*, Centre for Science and Environment, Delhi.

Baxi, Upendra (2002), *The Future of Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

Beteille, Andre (2003), *Antinomies of Society: Essays on Ideology and Institutions*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

Geetha, V. (2002) *Gender*, Stree Publications, Kolkata.

Ghanshyam Shah, (1991) *Social Movements in India*, Sage Publications, Delhi.

Guha, Ramachandra and Madhav Gadgil, (1993) *Environmental History of India*, University of California Press, Berkeley.

Haragopal, G. (1997) *The Political Economy of Human Rights*, Himachal Publishing House, Mumbai.

Menon, Nivedita (ed) (2000) *Gender and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

Patel, Sujata et al (eds) (2003) *Gender and Caste: Issues in Contemporary Indian Feminism*, Kali for Women, Delhi.

Shah, Nandita and Nandita Gandhi (1992) *Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India*, Kali for Women, Delhi.

Gonsalves, Colin (2011) *Kaliyug: The decline of human rights law in the period of globalization* Human Rights Law Network, New Delhi.

Sen, Amartya, *Development as Freedom* (1999) New Delhi, OUP.

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## **D. Skill Enhancement/Skill-based Courses**

[The courses, based on the UGC guidelines, have the common goal of developing specific skills of students of the discipline for better employment opportunities]

### **SE(G)-1: Legal Literacy**

#### **Module I**

1. Legal Issues of Criminal Jurisdiction: History, Definition and Concept, Major Processes — Arrest, Bail, Search and Seizure.
2. Indian Penal Code: History, Definition. Major Aspects —Protection of Primary and Secondary Personal Rights, Criminal Conspiracy, Offences against the State, Offences related to Marriage.
3. Personal Laws: Laws related to Marriage (examples from Hindu, Islam and Christian Laws).

## Module II

4. Consumer Rights Laws: Definition of Consumer Rights, Process of filing a complaint.
5. Anti-Terror Laws: Meaning, Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Prevention) (TADA) Act 1987, 2002 and Prevention of Terrorism (POTA) Act 2002.
6. Human Rights Laws: Meanings, Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), Human Rights Act of 1993, Issues of rights of Children and Women.

### Readings:

- K. Sankaran and U. Singh, *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2008. Articles on Laws relating to criminal justice and offences against Women.
- Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India - The system and Procedure*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006. Relevant articles on FIR, Detention, Bail.
- M. Mohanty et al., *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*, Delhi: Danish Books, 2011. Articles on Adivasis and Dalits.
- S. Durrany, *The Protection of Women From Domestic Violence Act 2005*, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute, 2006.
- V. Kumari, (2008) 'Offences Against Women', in K, Sankaran and U. Singh (eds.) *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- P. D. Mathew, (2004) *The Measure to Prevent Sexual Harassment of Women in Work Place*. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.
- D. Srivastva, (2007) 'Sexual Harassment and Violence against Women in India: Constitutional and Legal Perspectives', in C. Kumar and K. Chockalingam (eds) *Human Rights, Justice, and Constitutional Empowerment*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- S. Naib, (2013) 'Right to Information Act 2005', in *The Right to Information in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Available at [http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/publications/rti/guide\\_to\\_use\\_rti\\_act\\_2005\\_English2012\\_light\\_Aspire.pdf](http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/publications/rti/guide_to_use_rti_act_2005_English2012_light_Aspire.pdf).

### Bare Acts:

- Consumer Protection Act, 1986*, [http://chdsla.gov.in/right\\_menu/act/pdf/consumer.pdf](http://chdsla.gov.in/right_menu/act/pdf/consumer.pdf).
- Criminal law Amendment Act, 2013*, [http://egazette.nic.in/WriteReadData/2013/E\\_17\\_2013\\_212.pdf](http://egazette.nic.in/WriteReadData/2013/E_17_2013_212.pdf) 10.04.2013.
- Protection of Women Against Domestic Violence Act, 2005*, <http://wcd.nic.in/wdvact.pdf>.
- Right to Information Act, 2005*, <http://righttoinformation.gov.in/rti-act.pdf>.
- Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Prevention of Atrocities Act, 1989*, <http://tribal.nic.in/writereaddata/linkimages/poact989E4227472861.pdf>.
- Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act 2006*, <http://tribal.gov.in/writereaddata/mainlinkFile/File1033.pdf>.
- The Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights, Full Participation) Act, 1995*, [http://bhind.nic.in/Sparsh\\_disability%20act%201995.pdf](http://bhind.nic.in/Sparsh_disability%20act%201995.pdf).
- The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009*, <http://www.delta.org.in/form/rte.pdf>.
- The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Bill, 2012*,

## SE(G)-2: Understanding the Legal System

### Module I

1. Historical background, procedures of Supreme Court and High Court in India (special focus on writ jurisdictions), Judicial Activism and Judicial Restraint.
2. Public Interest Litigation (PIL): Meaning, major features and Scope, principles, Major Guidelines for admitting PIL.
3. Administrative Tribunals: Concepts and major Features, tribunals for other matters.

### Module II

4. Subordinate Courts: Constitutional provisions, structure and jurisdiction, National Legal Services Authority, Lok Adalats, Family Courts and Gram Nyayalayas
5. Elections Laws: Representation of People Act 1950, Representation of People Act 1951, Delimitation Act 2002.
6. Other Constitutional Dimensions: Anti-defection Laws (major provisions of 91<sup>st</sup> Amendment Act, 2003), Co-operative Societies (provisions of 97<sup>th</sup> Amendment Act), Mahila Courts.

### Readings:

- Creating Legal Awareness*, edited by Kamala Sankaran and Ujjwal Singh (Delhi: OUP, 2007)
- Asha Bajpai, *Child Rights in India: Law, Policy, and Practice*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003
- B.L. Wadhwa, *Public Interest Litigation - A Handbook*, Universal, Delhi, 2003.
- P.C. Rao and William Sheffiled *Alternate Dispute Resolution: What it is and How it Works*, Universal Law Books and Publishers, Delhi, 2002
- J. Kothari, (2005) 'Criminal Law on Domestic Violence', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 40(46), pp. 4843-4849.
- H. Mander, and A. Joshi, *The Movement for Right to Information in India, People's Power for the Control of Corruption*,  
<http://www.rtgateway.org.in/Documents/References/English/Reports/12.%20An%20article%20on%20RTI%20by%20Harsh%20Mander.pdf>.
- M, Mohanty et al. (2011) *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*. Delhi: Danish Books.
- Centre for Good Governance, (2008) *Right to Information Act, 2005: A Citizen's Guide*,  
<http://www.rtgateway.org.in/Documents/Publications/A%20CITIZEN'S%20GUIDE.pdf>
- K. Sankaran and U. Singh, *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Relevant articles.
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## **SE(G)-3: Introductory Research Methodology**

### **Module I**

1. Concepts, variables (dependent and independent), propositions and hypothesis.
2. Research design: definition, purpose of research, units of analysis, fallacies.
3. Ethics in research---issues and problems.
4. Research Report writing.

### **Module II**

4. Sampling---definition, probability and non-probability.
5. Statistical method: descriptive and inferential (overview). Graphic representation of data (bar graph, histogram, pie chart).
6. Sources and techniques of data collection---quantitative and qualitative data.

### **Readings:**

- R. Kumar, *Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners*, SAGE pub., 2010.  
W.L. Neuman, *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*, Pearson.  
R. Chatterjee, (1979) *Methods of Political Enquiry*, Calcutta: The World Press Pvt. Ltd.
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## **SE(G)-4: Elementary Aspects of Research**

### **Module I**

1. Case study, Pilot Survey.
2. Survey Approach: Interviewing- different types and forms, qualities of a good interviewer; Preparing questionnaire, types of questionnaire. Pilot Survey.
3. Focus Groups: role of researcher; uses and abuses.

### **Module II**

4. Experimental Research: types; steps in planning and conducting experiment; problems. Aggregate data analysis.
5. Content Analysis: major issues.
6. Participant observation: modes, advantages and disadvantages.

### **Readings:**

- R. Chatterjee, (1979) *Methods of Political Enquiry*, Calcutta: The World Press Pvt Ltd.  
D. E. McNabb, (2004) *Research Methods for Political Science- Quantitative and Qualitative Methods*, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
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